

Scan Group A/S

Snorresgade 18-20 2300 Copenhagen S CVR No. 81260311

Annual report 2023

The Annual General Meeting adopted the annual report on 17.05.2024

John Hemming

Chairman of the General Meeting

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Entity details

Entity

Scan Group A/S Snorresgade 18-20 2300 Copenhagen S

Business Registration No.: 81260311

Registered office: Copenhagen

Financial year: 01.01.2023 - 31.12.2023

Phone number: +45 32668100 URL: www.scan-group.com E-mail: info@scan-group.com

Board of Directors

Morten Jæpelt, Chairman Klaus Henry Jepsen Sune Simonsen Ulrik Kamstrup Jespersen Birthe Prior Simonsen Christian Møgelvang

Executive Board

Sune Simonsen, Chief Executive Officer

Bank

A/S Arbejdernes Landsbank Vesterbrogade 5 1502 Copenhagen V

Auditors

Deloitte Statsautoriseret Revisionspartnerselskab Weidekampsgade 6 2300 Copenhagen S

Statement by Management on the annual report

The Board of Directors and the Executive Board have today considered and approved the annual report of Scan Group A/S for the financial year 01.01.2023 - 31.12.2023.

The annual report is presented in accordance with the Danish Financial Statements Act.

In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements and the parent financial statements give a true and fair view of the Group's and the Parent's financial position at 31.12.2023 and of the results of their operations and the consolidated cash flows for the financial year 01.01.2023 - 31.12.2023.

We believe that the management commentary contains a fair review of the affairs and conditions referred to therein.

We recommend the annual report for adoption at the Annual General Meeting.

Copenhagen, 17.05.2024

Executive Board

Sune Simonsen
Chief Executive Officer

Board of Directors

Morten Jæpelt	Klaus Henry Jepsen
Chairman	

Sune Simonsen Ulrik Kamstrup Jespersen

Birthe Prior Simonsen Christian Møgelvang

Independent auditor's report

To the shareholders of Scan Group A/S

Opinion

We have audited the consolidated financial statements and the parent financial statements of Scan Group A/S for the financial year 01.01.2023 - 31.12.2023, which comprise the income statement, balance sheet, statement of changes in equity and notes, including a summary of significant accounting policies, for the Group as well as the Parent, and the consolidated cash flow statement. The consolidated financial statements and the parent financial statements are prepared in accordance with the Danish Financial Statements Act.

In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements and the parent financial statements give a true and fair view of the Group's and the Parent's financial position at 31.12.2023 and of the results of their operations and the consolidated cash flows for the financial year 01.01.2023 - 31.12.2023 in accordance with the Danish Financial Statements Act.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (ISAs) and additional requirements applicable in Denmark. Our responsibilities under those standards and requirements are further described in the "Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the consolidated financial statements and the parent financial statements" section of this auditor's report. We are independent of the Group in accordance with the International Ethics Standards Board for Accountants' International Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants (IESBA Code) and the additional ethical requirements applicable in Denmark, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements and the IESBA Code. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Management's responsibilities for the consolidated financial statements and the parent financial statements

Management is responsible for the preparation of consolidated financial statements and parent financial statements that give a true and fair view in accordance with the Danish Financial Statements Act, and for such internal control as Management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of consolidated financial statements and parent financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the consolidated financial statements and the parent financial statements, Management is responsible for assessing the Group's and the Entity's ability to continue as a going concern, for disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern, and for using the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the consolidated financial statements and the parent financial statements unless Management either intends to liquidate the Entity or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the consolidated financial statements and the parent financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements and the parent financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs and the additional requirements applicable in

Denmark will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these consolidated financial statements and parent financial statements.

As part of an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs and the additional requirements applicable in Denmark, we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements and the parent
 financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to
 those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.
 The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from
 error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of
 internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Group's and the Entity's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by Management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of Management's use of the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the consolidated financial statements and the parent financial statements, and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Group's and the Entity's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the consolidated financial statements and the parent financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Group and the Entity to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the consolidated financial statements and the
 parent financial statements, including the disclosures in the notes, and whether the consolidated financial
 statements and the parent financial statements represent the underlying transactions and
 events in a manner that gives a true and fair view.
- Obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence regarding the financial information of the entities or business activities within the Group to express an opinion on the consolidated financial statements. We are responsible for the direction, supervision and performance of the group audit. We remain solely responsible for our audit opinion.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

Statement on the management commentary

Management is responsible for the management commentary.

Our opinion on the consolidated financial statements and the parent financial statements does not cover the management commentary, and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the consolidated financial statements and the parent financial statements, our responsibility is to read the management commentary and, in doing so, consider whether the management commentary is materially inconsistent with the consolidated financial statements and the parent financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

Moreover, it is our responsibility to consider whether the management commentary provides the information required by relevant law and regulations.

Based on the work we have performed, we conclude that the management commentary is in accordance with the consolidated financial statements and the parent financial statements and has been prepared in accordance with the requirements in the relevant law and regulations. We did not identify any material misstatement of the management commentary.

Copenhagen, 17.05.2024

Deloitte

Statsautoriseret Revisionspartnerselskab CVR No. 33963556

Anders Kreiner

State-Authorised Public Accountant Identification No (MNE) mne26765

Management commentary

Financial highlights

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019
	DKK'000	DKK'000	DKK'000	DKK'000	DKK'000
Key figures					
Revenue	5,129,021	9,451,116	8,097,444	4,577,702	4,560,885
Gross profit/loss	1,160,915	2,052,077	1,660,610	931,793	884,524
EBITDA	203,463	971,485	736,686	192,245	134,032
Operating profit/loss	167,824	939,176	710,590	166,852	106,210
Net financials	45,688	35,169	13,886	(17,877)	12,141
Profit/loss before tax	233,451	1,004,092	740,993	154,431	123,104
Profit/loss for the year	160,004	750,652	586,817	114,388	90,706
Balance sheet total	2,377,619	3,548,463	3,103,326	1,886,509	1,729,049
Investments in property,	48,640	54,256	27,626	24,710	29,020
plant and equipment					
Equity	1,593,345	2,365,832	1,682,313	1,119,173	1,036,938
Average number of	3,390	3,414	3,190	3,033	3,044
employees					
Ratios					
Gross margin (%)	22.63	21.71	20.51	20.36	19.39
Net margin (%)	3.12	7.94	7.25	2.50	1.99
Return on equity (%)	8.08	37.09	41.89	10.61	9.14
Equity ratio (%)	67.01	66.67	54.21	59.33	59.97

The number of employees represents the average number of employees in the controlled enterprises.

Financial highlights are defined and calculated in accordance with the current version of "Recommendations & Ratios" issued by the CFA Society Denmark.

Gross margin (%):

Gross profit/loss * 100

Revenue

Net margin (%):

Profit/loss for the year * 100

Revenue

Return on equity (%):

Profit/loss for the year * 100

Average equity

Equity ratio (%):

Equity * 100

Balance sheet total

Primary activities

The activities of the Scan Group companies comprise real estate, leisure and holding of shares and securities, but the primary activity continues to be worldwide shipping and logistics services.

Development in activities and finances

Profit for the year amounts to DKK 233,451 thousand before tax.

Equity totals DKK 1,593,345 thousand at 31.12.2023.

The cargo volume stabilised in 2023, however, not to the same extent as the financial turnover, which decreased due to global freight rates dropping as much as 80-90 percent during the year.

The Board of Directors finds the financial results acceptable.

Profit/loss for the year in relation to expected developments

The financial results meet the expectations expressed in the annual report for 2022, as results after tax are positive but not at the same level as in 2022.

Outlook

The Board of Directors expects positive results for 2024, however, not in line with 2023. Freight rates are back to the same level as in 2019, with significantly less cargo volume moving globally and vessel capacities substantially increasing altogether, thus negatively impacting the entire supply chain industry. Revenue for 2024 is estimated to be between DKK 4,500,000 thousand and DKK 5,000,000 thousand, and pre-tax profit for 2024 is estimated to be between DKK 68,000 thousand and DKK 78,000 thousand.

Use of financial instruments

Price risks

The Group is to a wide extent dependent on the development in global shipping prices and in the USD exchange rate.

Currency exposure

Due to foreign activities, results, cash flows and equity are affected by the exchange rate movements in a number of foreign currencies. Exchange rate adjustments of investments in subsidiaries are recognised directly in equity. It is not company policy to hedge the above risks by means of financial instruments as purchase and sale of shipping services to a wide extent take place in the same foreign currency.

Interest rate exposure

Reasonable changes in the interest rate level will have no material impact on the Group. Consequently, no agreements are made on hedging of interest rate exposure.

Group relations

Please refer to notes 20, 21 and 22 in the consolidated financial statements for a specification of the group relations.

Statutory report on corporate social responsibility

Please refer to the management commentary in the annual report for 2023 of the Ultimate Parent, A. Simonsen Holding ApS, Business Registration No. 40129774, which can be found on cvr.dk.

Statutory report on the underrepresented gender

	2023	2022
Supreme management body		
Total number of members	6	5
Underrepresented gender (%)	17.00	0.00
Target figures (%)	33.00	17.00
Year of expected achievement of target figures	2027	2025

In 2023, the underrepresented gender made up 17% of the supreme management body. The target figure previous years was, to have at least one female candidate in the board of directors before 2025. The goal has been reached in 2023 and a new target has been set in the table above. In the Parent, A.S. Scan Holding A/S, has two female board members out of five, corresponding to 40%. The Ultimate Parent, A. Simonsen Holding ApS, has one female board member out of three, corresponding to 33.3%.

The policy of Scan Group A/S is to secure the best professional competence possible at all levels in the Company. The members of Management are solely appointed based on their qualifications and not their gender. By doing so, equal opportunities for both genders are secured, provided that the candidates applying for the management positions possess the professional skills required. Scan Group A/S supports gender equality in relation to career opportunities and salary conditions. Our equal opportunities policy is put into practice in the Company's employee manual, and we always encourage our female colleagues to apply for leadership positions. When recruiting for management positions, we strive to have both genders represented. Furthermore, we focus on developing leadership talents of both genders.

	2023
Other management levels	
Total number of members	5
Underrepresented gender (%)	40.00
Target figures (%)	N/A
Year of expected achievement of target figures	N/A

In 2023, we had an equal gender distribution in other management levels.

Due to the equal gender distribution, no target figures have been set.

The policy of Scan Group A/S is to secure the best professional competence possible at all levels in the Company. The members of Management are solely appointed based on their qualifications and not their gender. By doing so, equal opportunities for both genders are secured, provided that the candidates applying for the management positions possess the professional skills required. Scan Group A/S supports gender equality in relation to career opportunities and salary conditions. Our equal opportunities policy is put into practice in the Company's employee manual, and we always encourage our female colleagues to apply for leadership positions. When recruiting for management positions, we strive to have both genders represented. Furthermore, we focus on developing leadership talents of both genders.

Statutory report on data ethics policy

The Group established a data ethics policy in 2023 as part of its IT security policies.

The following initiatives have been implemented as part of the work on data ethics and policies on this subject:

- System-supported personal data policies, ensuring that we process all personal data under existing laws.
- We strive to ensure that all agreements we enter into explain how we process, monitor, and protect personal data.
- Internal data security guidelines to ensure availability, confidentiality, and integrity of data processing.
- Confidentiality and secrecy clauses for relevant employees.

The Group will continue its work on data ethics in 2024 through the training of employees and communications about data ethics.

Events after the balance sheet date

No events have occurred or been recorded between the balance sheet date and the date of presentation of these financial statements, which would influence the evaluation of this annual report.

Consolidated income statement for 2023

		2023	2022
	Notes	DKK'000	DKK'000
Revenue	1	5,129,021	9,451,116
Other operating income	2	39,334	48,430
Cost of sales		(3,566,516)	(6,929,124)
Other external expenses	3	(440,924)	(518,345)
Gross profit/loss		1,160,915	2,052,077
Staff costs	4	(957,452)	(1,080,592)
Depreciation, amortisation and impairment losses	5	(35,639)	(32,309)
	3	, , ,	
Operating profit/loss		167,824	939,176
Income from investments in associates		19,939	29,747
Other financial income	6	65,544	59,179
Impairment losses on financial assets		(3,641)	0
Other financial expenses	7	(16,215)	(24,010)
Profit/loss before tax		233,451	1,004,092
Tax on profit/loss for the year	8	(73,447)	(253,440)
Profit/loss for the year	9	160,004	750,652

Consolidated balance sheet at 31.12.2023

Assets

		2023	2022
	Notes	DKK'000	DKK'000
Land and buildings		330,827	341,710
Other fixtures and fittings, tools and equipment		83,427	72,899
Leasehold improvements		12,748	15,890
Property, plant and equipment	10	427,002	430,499
		60.705	60.404
Investments in associates		69,725	68,494
Other investments		3,574	4,274
Other receivables		16,995	15,478
Financial assets	11	90,294	88,246
Fixed assets		517,296	518,745
Trade receivables		402,614	577,775
Receivables from group enterprises		0	202,943
Deferred tax	12	47,346	54,920
Other receivables		110,933	129,193
Tax receivable		2,427	0
Prepayments	13	38,600	43,532
Receivables		601,920	1,008,363
Other investments		404,542	394,957
Investments		404,542	394,957
Cash		853,861	1,626,398
Current assets		1,860,323	3,029,718
Assets		2,377,619	3,548,463

Equity and liabilities

		2023	2022
	Notes	DKK'000	DKK'000
Contributed capital	14	3,000	3,000
Translation reserve		(55,887)	(27,510)
Reserve for net revaluation according to equity method		63,579	62,348
Retained earnings		1,582,653	2,277,994
Proposed dividend for the financial year		0	50,000
Equity		1,593,345	2,365,832
Deferred tax	12	4,736	22,528
Provisions		4,736	22,528
Mortgage debt		9,781	11,702
Other payables		19,450	15,935
Non-current liabilities other than provisions	15	29,231	27,637
Current portion of non-current liabilities other than provisions	15	2,538	3,477
Trade payables		572,821	842,993
Tax payable		0	38,546
Other payables		174,948	247,450
Current liabilities other than provisions		750,307	1,132,466
Liabilities other than provisions		779,538	1,160,103
Equity and liabilities		2,377,619	3,548,463
Unrecognised rental and lease commitments	17		
Contingent liabilities	18		
Transactions with related parties	19		
Group relations	20		
Pro-rata consolidated companies	21		
Subsidiaries	22		
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Consolidated statement of changes in equity for 2023

			Reserve for		
	Contributed capital	Translation reserve	net revaluation according to the equity method DKK'000	Retained earnings	Proposed dividend for the financial year
	DKK'000	DKK'000		DKK'000	DKK'000
Equity beginning of year	3,000	(27,510)	62,348	2,277,994	50,000
Ordinary dividend paid	0	0	0	0	(50,000)
Extraordinary dividend paid	0	0	0	(847,000)	0
Exchange rate adjustments	0	(28,377)	(2,559)	0	0
Other entries on equity	0	0	(3,212)	0	0
Dividends from associates	0	0	(1,343)	0	0
Transfer to reserves	0	0	(11,594)	11,594	0
Profit/loss for the year	0	0	19,939	140,065	0
Equity end of year	3,000	(55,887)	63,579	1,582,653	0

	Total
	DKK'000
Equity beginning of year	2,365,832
Ordinary dividend paid	(50,000)
Extraordinary dividend paid	(847,000)
Exchange rate adjustments	(30,936)
Other entries on equity	(3,212)
Dividends from associates	(1,343)
Transfer to reserves	0
Profit/loss for the year	160,004
Equity end of year	1,593,345

Consolidated cash flow statement for 2023

		2023	2022
	Notes	DKK'000	DKK'000
Operating profit/loss		167,824	939,176
Amortisation, depreciation and impairment losses		35,639	32,309
Working capital changes	16	41,603	236,756
Cash flow from ordinary operating activities		245,066	1,208,241
Financial income received		65,543	59,179
Financial expenses paid		(16,215)	(24,010)
Taxes refunded/(paid)		(124,637)	(275,874)
Cash flows from operating activities		169,757	967,536
Acquisition etc. of property, plant and equipment		(48,640)	(54,256)
Sale of property, plant and equipment		10,233	10,852
Cash flows from investing activities		(38,407)	(43,404)
Free cash flows generated from operations and investments before financing		131,350	924,132
Loans raised		3,515	0
Repayments of loans etc.		(2,860)	(5,646)
Dividend paid		(897,000)	(40,000)
Dividend received		2,043	875
Cash flows from financing activities		(894,302)	(44,771)
Increase/decrease in cash and cash equivalents		(762,952)	879,361
Cash and cash equivalents beginning of year		2,021,355	1,141,994
Cash and cash equivalents end of year		1,258,403	2,021,355
Cash and cash equivalents at year-end are composed of:			
Cash		853,861	1,626,398
Securities		404,542	394,957
Cash and cash equivalents end of year		1,258,403	2,021,355

Notes to consolidated financial statements

1 Revenue

	2023	2022
	DKK'000	DKK'000
NVOCC services	4,207,542	7,753,468
Freight forwarding services related to shipping and logistics	770,507	1,480,022
Freight forwarding services related to air freight	133,078	199,653
Golf course and hotel operation	17,894	17,973
Total revenue by activity	5,129,021	9,451,116

Besides activities regarding golf course and hotel operation, the Group's activities comprise freight forwarding services related to air freight and shipping as well as NVOCC services on the world market. Consequently, it is not relevant to provide further disclosures on business segments by activity, just as it is not relevant to provide disclosures on geographical markets.

2 Other operating income

Other operating income comprises income of a secondary nature as viewed in relation to the Group's primary activities, including rental income and gains from the sale of intangible assets, property, plant and equipment.

3 Fees to the auditor appointed by the Annual General Meeting

		2023			2022	
DKK'000	Deloitte	Others	Total	Deloitte	Others	Total
Statutory audit services	2.097	5.375	7.472	1.808	5.042	6.850
Other assurance engagements	69	77	146	13	110	123
Tax services	171	1.264	1.435	164	1.135	1.299
Other services	1.206	982	2.188	969	738	1.707
	3.543	7.698	11.241	2.954	7.025	9.979

4 Staff costs

	2023	2022
	DKK'000	DKK'000
Wages and salaries	837,192	972,638
Pension costs	39,339	38,702
Other social security costs	80,921	69,252
	957,452	1,080,592
Average number of full-time employees	3,390	3,414

Pursuant to section 98b(3)(2) of the Danish Financial Statements Act, remuneration to Management has not been seperately disclosed.

5 Depreciation, amortisation and impairment losses

	2023	2022
	DKK'000	DKK'000
Depreciation on property, plant and equipment	35,639	32,309
	35,639	32,309
6 Other financial income		
	2023	2022
	DKK'000	DKK'000
Financial income from group enterprises	3,670	3,017
Other financial income	61,874	56,162
	65,544	59,179
7 Other financial expenses		
	2023	2022
	DKK'000	DKK'000
Other financial expenses	16,215	24,010
	16,215	24,010
8 Tax on profit/loss for the year		
	2023	2022
	DKK'000	DKK'000
Current tax	77,000	224,242
Change in deferred tax	(10,926)	30,490
Adjustment concerning previous years	7,373	(1,292)
	73,447	253,440
9 Proposed distribution of profit/loss		
	2023	2022
	DKK'000	DKK'000
Ordinary dividend for the financial year	0	50,000
Retained earnings	160,004	700,652
	160,004	750,652

10 Property, plant and equipment

	(Other fixtures and fittings,	
	Land and	tools and	Leasehold
	buildings		mprovements
	DKK'000	DKK'000	DKK'000
Cost beginning of year	457,895	209,653	47,398
Exchange rate adjustments	(5,331)	(3,522)	(1,890)
Additions	11,008	35,556	2,076
Disposals	(13,338)	(13,245)	(2,301)
Cost end of year	450,234	228,442	45,283
Depreciation and impairment losses beginning of year	(116,185)	(136,754)	(31,508)
Exchange rate adjustments	589	2,771	1,118
Depreciation for the year	(8,519)	(22,615)	(4,505)
Reversal regarding disposals	4,708	11,583	2,360
Depreciation and impairment losses end of year	(119,407)	(145,015)	(32,535)
Carrying amount end of year	330,827	83,427	12,748

11 Financial assets

	Investments	Other	Other
	in associates	investments	receivables
	DKK'000	DKK'000	DKK'000
Cost beginning of year	6,146	7,000	15,478
Exchange rate adjustments	0	0	(439)
Additions	0	0	3,008
Disposals	0	0	(1,052)
Cost end of year	6,146	7,000	16,995
Revaluations beginning of year	62,348	0	0
Exchange rate adjustments	(2,559)	0	0
Transfers	(7,884)	0	0
Share of profit/loss for the year	19,939	0	0
Dividend	(1,343)	0	0
Other adjustments	(6,922)	0	0
Revaluations end of year	63,579	0	0
Impairment losses beginning of year	0	(2,726)	0
Impairment losses for the year	0	(700)	0
Impairment losses end of year	0	(3,426)	0
Carrying amount end of year	69,725	3,574	16,995

		Ownership
Associates	Registered in	%
Team Global Logistics Pvt. Ltd	Mumbai	20
Renaissance Consortium Ltd.	Bangladesh	37
12 Deferred tax		
	2023	2022
Changes during the year	DKK'000	DKK'000
Beginning of year	32,392	50,987
Recognised in the income statement	10,926	(30,490)
Reclassification	(708)	11,895
End of year	42,610	32,392
	2023	2022
Deferred tax has been recognised in the balance sheet as follows	DKK'000	DKK'000
Deferred tax assets	47,346	54,920
Deferred tax liabilities	(4,736)	(22,528)
	42,610	32,392

Deferred tax consists of balances on fixed assets, trade receivables, tax loss carryforwards, etc.

Deferred tax assets

The tax asset has been recognised because expectations are that it will be possible to deduct it from the Group's future taxable income.

13 Prepayments

Prepayments comprise various prepaid expenses. Prepayments are measured at cost.

14 Contributed capital

		Par value	Nominal value
	Number	DKK'000	DKK'000
A shares	600	0.50	300
B shares	5,400	0.50	2,700
	6,000		3,000

15 Non-current liabilities other than provisions

	Due within 12 months	Due within 12 months	Due after more than 12 months
	2023	2022	2023
	DKK'000	DKK'000	DKK'000
Mortgage debt	470	1,785	9,781
Other payables	2,068	1,692	19,450
	2,538	3,477	29,231

Outstanding liabilities after five years from 2023 amount to DKK 0 thousand. Mortgage debt is secured by way of a mortgage deed on land and buildings at a book value of DKK 23,383 thousand.

16 Changes in working capital

	2023	2022
	DKK'000	DKK'000
Increase/decrease in receivables	396,138	480,762
Increase/decrease in trade payables etc.	(354,535)	(244,006)
	41,603	236,756
17 Unrecognised rental and lease commitments		
	2023	2022
	DKK'000	DKK'000
Total liabilities under rental or lease agreements until maturity	974,631	460,436
18 Contingent liabilities		
	2023	2022
	DKK'000	DKK'000
Recourse and non-recourse guarantee commitments	6,426	8,036
Contingent liabilities	6,426	8,036

The Company participates in a Danish joint taxation arrangement in which A. Simonsen Holding ApS serves as the administration company. According to the joint taxation provisions of the Danish Corporation Tax Act, the Company is therefore liable for income taxes etc for the jointly taxed entities, and also for obligations, if any, relating to the withholding of tax on interest, royalties and dividends for the jointly taxed entities. The jointly taxed entities' total known net liability under the joint taxation arrangement is disclosed in the administration company's financial statements.

19 Transactions with related parties

Transactions with related parties are made on an arm's length basis.

20 Group relations

Name and registered office of the Parent preparing consolidated financial statements for the largest group: A. Simonsen Holding ApS, Snorresgade 18-20, 2300 Copenhagen S

Name and registered office of the Parent preparing consolidated financial statements for the smallest group: A. Simonsen Holding ApS, Snorresgade 18-20, 2300 Copenhagen S

21 Pro-rata consolidated companies

	Ownership
	%
International Cargo Terminals Korea Co., Ltd., Korea	55.00
Shipco Transport (Philippines) Inc., Philippines	51.00
SSC Consolidation NV, Belgium	50.00
SSC Consolidation BV, the Netherlands	50.00
SSC Consolidation LLC, United Arab Emirates	50.00
SSC Consolidation Holding BV, the Netherlands	50.00
SSC Consolidation S.A.S., France	50.00
Saco Shipping SPA, Chile	50.00
Chile Ports Service SPA, Chile	50.00
Shipco Transport Co. Ltd., Korea	51.00
Shipco Transport (pvt) Ltd., Pakistan	50.00
Shipco Transport Jamaica Limited, Jamaica	60.00
Shipco Transport Limited, Trinidad and Tobago	60.00
Shipco Transport Cambodia Co. Ltd., Cambodia	51.00
Shipco Cambodia Holding pte. ltd., Singapore	51.00
Scan-Shipping Africa A/S, Denmark	51.00
Scan-Shipping ATS (Pty) Ltd, South Africa	51.00
NGS World Transport Ltd., New Zealand	50.00
Scan-Shipping Pakistan (Pvt.) Ltd., Pakistan	50.00
Scan-Shipping France S.A.S., France	55.00
Scan-Shipping Project Logistics A/S, Denmark	51.00
PT Scan-Shipping, Indonesia	75.00
Shipco Transport PR Inc., Puerto Rico	60.00

22 Subsidiaries

	Ownership %
Scan-Shipping AB, Sweden	100.00
Scanway Shipping AS, Norway	100.00
OY Scan-Shipping AB, Finland	100.00
Scan-Shipping G.m.b.H., Germany	100.00
Scan-Group Agencies Sp.z.o.o, Poland	100.00
Scan-Shipping (Pte.) Ltd., Singapore	100.00
Scan-Shipping Hong Kong Ltd., Hong Kong	100.00
Scan-Shipping LLC, United Arab Emirates	100.00
Scan Group DMCC, United Arab Emirates	100.00
Shipco-Shipping Jylland A/S, Denmark	100.00
Scan-Shipping Inc., USA	100.00
Scan-Shipping LLC, Ukraine	100.00
Scan-Shipping OU, Estonia	100.00
Shipco-Shipping AB, Sweden	100.00
Scan-Shipping SIA, Latvia	100.00
Scan-Shipping (Shanghai) Ltd., China	100.00
Scan-Shipping Colombo (Pte.) Ltd., Sri Lanka	100.00
Expa-Services (Pte.) Ltd., Singapore	100.00
Seaway Shipping AS, Norway	100.00
Scanway Shipping Real Estate AB, Sweden	100.00
Scan Shipping d.o.o, Slovenia	100.00
Scan-Shipping (Thailand) Ltd., Thailand	100.00
Scan-Shipping (Turkey) Ltd., Turkey	100.00
Scan-Shipping Norway AS, Norway	100.00
Scan-Shipping srl., Romania	100.00
Scanway Shipping Property AB, Sweden	100.00
Scan-Shipping A/S, Denmark	100.00
Scan Real Estate AS, Norway	100.00
Shipco Transport Holding A/S, Denmark	100.00
SSNYC Inc., USA	100.00
Shipco Transport Inc., USA	100.00

	Ownership %
Worldwide Alliance Inc., USA	100.00
Shipco Transport (Chile) S.A., Chile	100.00
Shipco Transport (HK) Ltd., Hong Kong	100.00
PT Shipco Transport Indonesia, Indonesia	100.00
Shipco Transport (Japan) Ltd., Japan	100.00
Shipco Transport Pte. Ltd., Singapore	100.00
Shipco Transport (Thailand) Ltd., Thailand	100.00
Bangkok Resource Center Ltd., Thailand	100.00
Shipco Transport Sdn. Bhd., Malaysia	100.00
Shipco DMCC, United Arab Emirates	100.00
Shipco Transport Sp.z.o.o., Poland	100.00
Shipco Transport AB, Sweden	100.00
OY Shipco Transport AB, Finland	100.00
Shipco Transport AS, Norway	100.00
Shipco Transport BV, the Netherlands	100.00
Shipco Transport Eesti AS, Estonia	100.00
Shipco Transport GmbH, Germany	100.00
Shipco Transport Ltd., United Kingdom	100.00
Shipco Transport Ltd., Ireland	100.00
Shipco Transport NV, Belgium	100.00
Shipco Transport Denmark A/S, Denmark	100.00
Shipco Transport Ltd., Ukraine	100.00
Shipco Transport (Shanghai) Ltd, China	100.00
Shipco Transport SIA, Latvia	100.00
Shipco Transport UAB, Lithuania	100.00
Shipco Transport (Taiwan) Co Ltd., Taiwan	100.00
Shipco Transport Lanka (Pvt) Ltd., Sri Lanka	100.00
Shipco Transport Bulgaria EOOD, Bulgaria	100.00
Shipco Transport S.R.L., Romania	100.00
Shipco Transport Ltd., New Zealand	100.00
Shipco Transport d.o.o, Slovenia	100.00
Shipco Transport (Canada) Inc., Canada	100.00

	Ownership
	<u> </u>
Strait Air Transport A/S, Denmark	100.00
Strait Air Transport AB, Sweden	100.00
Strait Air Transport AS, Norway	100.00
Strait Air Transport Eesti AS, Estonia	100.00
OY Strait Air Transport AB, Finland	100.00
Simon's Golf A/S, Denmark	100.00
Nybovej 6 ApS, Denmark	100.00
Forward - Shipping A/S, Denmark	100.00
Scan Real Estate A/S, Denmark	100.00
Scan Real Estate Ltd., United Kingdom	100.00
SARL La Mess, France	100.00
International Cargo Terminals Holding A/S, Denmark	100.00
Scan Real Estate Properties A/S, Denmark	100.00
Scan Factory A/S, Denmark	100.00
Scan-Sailing Inc., USA	100.00
80 Washington Street, USA	100.00
Copenhagen Maritime Services ApS, Denmark	100.00
Scan-IT Holding A/S, Denmark	100.00
Scan-IT Pte. Ltd., Singapore	100.00
Shipco-IT Private Limited, India	100.00
Shipco Transport Ltd. Turkey	100.00
Scan-IT Solution (India) Private Limited, India	100.00
Scan-IT (Thailand) Pvt., Thailand	100.00
Scan Group Private Limited, Singapore	100.00
Scan-Shipping Holding A/S, Denmark	100.00
Shipco Transport Vietnam Limited, Vietnam	100.00
Scan-Shipping Vietnam Company Limited, Vietnam	100.00

Parent income statement for 2023

		2023	2022
	Notes	DKK'000	DKK'000
Revenue	1	1,680	2,113
Other operating income	2	45,980	111,219
Cost of sales		(247)	(600)
Other external expenses		(27,315)	(25,775)
Gross profit/loss		20,098	86,957
Staff costs	3	(43,663)	(125,468)
Depreciation, amortisation and impairment losses	4	(1,175)	(1,030)
Operating profit/loss		(24,740)	(39,541)
Income from investments in group enterprises		156,224	754,537
Income from investments in joint ventures		560	999
Other financial income	5	32,430	33,594
Other financial expenses	6	(1,360)	(3,604)
Profit/loss before tax		163,114	745,985
Tax on profit/loss for the year	7	(3,110)	4,667
Profit/loss for the year	8	160,004	750,652

Parent balance sheet at 31.12.2023

Assets

	Nacas	2023	2022
	Notes	DKK'000	DKK'000
Land and buildings		35,032	35,658
Other fixtures and fittings, tools and equipment		14,954	14,289
Property, plant and equipment	9	49,986	49,947
Investments in group enterprises		946,522	1,413,038
Investments in joint ventures		1,127	1,190
Financial assets	10	947,649	1,414,228
Fixed assets		997,635	1,464,175
Trade receivables		944	1,733
Receivables from group enterprises		48,895	300,280
Deferred tax	11	19,713	28,935
Other receivables		15,304	8,402
Prepayments	12	1,904	435
Receivables		86,760	339,785
Other investments		395,690	389,090
Investments		395,690	389,090
Cash		192,798	290,502
Current assets		675,248	1,019,377
Assets		1,672,883	2,483,552

Equity and liabilities

		2023	2022
	Notes	DKK'000	DKK'000
Contributed capital		3,000	3,000
Translation reserve		(5,566)	(5,566)
Reserve for net revaluation according to equity method		279,382	854,170
Retained earnings		1,316,529	1,464,228
Proposed dividend for the financial year		0	50,000
Equity		1,593,345	2,365,832
Trade payables		4,384	4,889
Payables to group enterprises		12,803	11,216
Payables to owners and management		32,448	6,807
Other payables		29,903	94,808
Current liabilities other than provisions		79,538	117,720
Liabilities other than provisions		79,538	117,720
Equity and liabilities		1,672,883	2,483,552
Unrecognised rental and lease commitments	13		
-			
Contingent liabilities	14		
Related parties with controlling interest	15		
Transactions with related parties	16		

Parent statement of changes in equity for 2023

			Reserve for		
			net		
			revaluation		
			according to		Proposed
	Contributed	Translation	the equity	Retained	dividend for
	capital	reserve	method	earnings	the year
	DKK'000	DKK'000	DKK'000	DKK'000	DKK'000
Equity beginning of year	3,000	(5,566)	854,170	1,464,228	50,000
Ordinary dividend paid	0	0	0	0	(50,000)
Extraordinary dividend paid	0	0	0	(847,000)	0
Exchange rate adjustments	0	0	(30,936)	0	0
Other entries on equity	0	0	(3,921)	(634)	0
Dividends from group	0	0	(696,217)	696,217	0
enterprises					
Dividends from associates	0	0	(498)	498	0
Profit/loss for the year	0	0	156,784	3,220	0
Equity end of year	3,000	(5,566)	279,382	1,316,529	0

	Total
	DKK'000
Equity beginning of year	2,365,832
Ordinary dividend paid	(50,000)
Extraordinary dividend paid	(847,000)
Exchange rate adjustments	(30,936)
Other entries on equity	(4,555)
Dividends from group enterprises	0
Dividends from associates	0
Profit/loss for the year	160,004
Equity end of year	1,593,345

Notes to parent financial statements

1 Revenue

	2023	2022
	DKK'000	DKK'000
Golf course and hotel operation	1,680	2,113
Total revenue by activity	1,680	2,113

2 Other operating income

Other operating income comprises management fees invoiced to group enterprises.

3 Staff costs

	2023	2022
	DKK'000	DKK'000
Wages and salaries	41,724	123,604
Pension costs	1,716	1,658
Other social security costs	223	206
	43,663	125,468
Average number of full-time employees	40	37

Pursuant to section 98b(3)(2) of the Danish Financial Statements Act, remuneration to Management has not been seperately disclosed.

4 Depreciation, amortisation and impairment losses

2023	2022
DKK'000	DKK'000
1,175	1,030
1,175	1,030
	DKK'000 1,175

5 Other financial income

	32,430	33,594
Other financial income	28,123	29,727
Financial income from group enterprises	4,307	3,867
	DKK'000	DKK'000
	2023	2022

6 Other financial expenses

·	2023	2022 DKK'000
	DKK'000	
Financial expenses from group enterprises	271	72
Other financial expenses	1,089	3,532
	1,360	3,604
7 Tax on profit/loss for the year		
	2023	2022
	DKK'000	DKK'000
Change in deferred tax	7,430	(4,667)
Adjustment concerning previous years	(4,320)	0
	3,110	(4,667)
8 Proposed distribution of profit and loss		
	2023	2022
	DKK'000	DKK'000
Ordinary dividend for the financial year	0	50,000
Retained earnings	160,004	700,652
	160,004	750,652

9 Property, plant and equipment

	Other fixtures	
	and fittings,	
	Land and buildings DKK'000	tools and equipment DKK'000
Cost beginning of year	52,556	34,859
Additions	223	991
Disposals	0	(1,070)
Cost end of year	52,779	34,780
Depreciation and impairment losses beginning of year	(16,898)	(20,570)
Depreciation for the year	(849)	(326)
Reversal regarding disposals	0	1,070
Depreciation and impairment losses end of year	(17,747)	(19,826)
Carrying amount end of year	35,032	14,954

10 Financial assets

	Investments in group enterprises DKK'000	Investments in joint ventures DKK'000
Cost beginning of year	559,803	255
Additions	108,209	0
Cost end of year	668,012	255
Revaluations beginning of year	853,235	935
Exchange rate adjustments	(30,811)	(125)
Share of profit/loss for the year	156,224	560
Dividend	(696,217)	(498)
Other adjustments	(3,921)	0
Revaluations end of year	278,510	872
Carrying amount end of year	946,522	1,127

A specification of investments in subsidiaries is evident from the notes to the consolidated financial statements.

Investments in joint	Ownership
ventures	%
Scan-Shipping Africa A/S, Denmark	51.00

11 Deferred tax

	2023	2022
Changes during the year	DKK'000	DKK'000
Beginning of year	28,935	34,193
Recognised in the income statement	(7,430)	4,667
Reclassification	(1,792)	(9,925)
End of year	19,713	28,935

Deferred tax consists of balances on fixed assets, trade receivables, tax loss carryforwards, etc.

The change in deferred tax, which has been recognised in the income statement, comprises a change in deferred tax and a change in the tax utilised in the joint taxation.

Deferred tax assets

The tax asset has been recognised because expectations are that it will be possible to deduct it from the Company's future taxable income.

12 Prepayments

Prepayments comprise various prepaid expenses. Prepayments are measured at cost.

13 Unrecognised rental and lease commitments

	2023 DKK'000	2022 DKK'000
Total liabilities under rental or lease agreements until maturity	5,146	4,905
Of this, liabilities under rental or lease agreements with group enterprises	3,813	3,686
14 Contingent liabilities		
	2023	2022
	DKK'000	DKK'000
Recourse and non-recourse guarantee commitments	432	447
Contingent liabilities	432	447

The Parent has issued letters of support to several subsidiaries.

The Company participates in a Danish joint taxation arrangement in which A. Simonsen Holding ApS serves as the administration company. According to the joint taxation provisions of the Danish Corporation Tax Act, the Company is therefore liable for income taxes etc for the jointly taxed entities, and also for obligations, if any, relating to the withholding of tax on interest, royalties and dividends for the jointly taxed entities. The jointly taxed entities' total known net liability under the joint taxation arrangement is disclosed in the administration company's financial statements.

15 Related parties with controlling interest

Related parties are the A. Simonsen Holding ApS Group as well as the Board of Directors and the Executive Board of the Company.

Related parties with control of Scan Group A/S: A.S. Scan Holding A/S, Snorresgade 18-20, 2300 Copenhagen S, the parent company of Scan Group A/S, A. Simonsen Holding ApS, Snorresgade 18-20, 2300 Copenhagen S, the ultimate parent company of Scan Group A/S, and the estate of Arne Simonsen, the beneficial owner of the Group.

16 Transactions with related parties

Transactions with related parties are made on an arm's length basis.

Accounting policies

Reporting class

This annual report has been presented in accordance with the provisions of the Danish Financial Statements Act governing reporting class C enterprises (large).

The accounting policies applied to these consolidated financial statements and parent financial statements are consistent with those applied last year.

Recognition and measurement

Assets are recognised in the balance sheet when it is probable as a result of a prior event that future economic benefits will flow to the Entity, and the value of the asset can be measured reliably.

Liabilities are recognised in the balance sheet when the Entity has a legal or constructive obligation as a result of a prior event, and it is probable that future economic benefits will flow out of the Entity, and the value of the liability can be measured reliably.

On initial recognition, assets and liabilities are measured at cost. Measurement subsequent to initial recognition is effected as described below for each financial statement item.

Anticipated risks and losses that arise before the time of presentation of the annual report and that confirm or invalidate affairs and conditions existing at the balance sheet date are considered at recognition and measurement.

Income is recognised in the income statement when earned, whereas costs are recognised by the amounts attributable to this financial year.

Consolidated financial statements

The consolidated financial statements include Scan Group A/S (Parent) and subsidiaries in which Scan Group A/S either directly or indirectly holds more than 50% of the voting rights or in any other way have controlling influence. Jointly controlled entities are consolidated on a pro rata basis.

All entities, which are partly owned at present, are considered jointly controlled entities and have therefore been recognised on a pro rata basis.

Basis of consolidation

The consolidated financial statements are prepared on the basis of the financial statements of the Parent and its subsidiaries. The consolidated financial statements are prepared by combining uniform items. On consolidation, intra-group income and expenses, intra-group accounts and dividends as well as profits and losses on transactions between the consolidated enterprises are eliminated. The financial statements used for consolidation have been prepared applying the Group's accounting policies.

Subsidiaries' financial statement items are recognised in full in the consolidated financial statements. Minority interests' pro rata shares of the profit/loss and the net assets are disclosed as separate items in Management's proposal for the distribution of net profit/loss and equity, respectively.

Investments in subsidiaries are offset at the pro rata share of such subsidiaries' net assets at the takeover date, with net assets having been calculated at fair value.

Business combinations

Newly acquired or newly established enterprises are recognised in the financial statements from the time of acquiring or establishing such enterprises. Divested or wound-up enterprises are recognised in the income statement up to the time of their divestment or winding-up.

The purchase method is applied at the acquisition of new enterprises, under which identifiable assets and liabilities of these enterprises are measured at fair value at the acquisition date. Provisions for costs of restructuring of the enterprise acquired are only made in so far as such restructuring was decided by the enterprise acquired prior to acquisition. Allowance is made for the tax effect of restatements.

Positive differences in amount (goodwill) between cost of the acquired share and fair value of the assets and liabilities taken over are recognised under intangible assets, and they are amortised systematically over the income statement based on an individual assessment of their useful lives, however, no more than 20 years. Negative differences in amount (negative goodwill), corresponding to an estimated adverse development in the relevant enterprises, are recognised in the balance sheet under deferred income, and they are recognised in the income statement, when such adverse development is realised.

Profit or loss from divestment of enterprises

Profits or losses from divestment or winding-up of enterprises are calculated as the difference between selling price or settlement price and the carrying amount of the net assets at the time of divestment and winding-up, respectively, including any non-amortised goodwill and estimated selling or winding-up expenses.

Foreign currency translation

On initial recognition, foreign currency transactions are translated applying the exchange rate at the transaction date. Exchange differences that arise between the rate at the transaction date and the one in effect at the payment date are recognised in the income statement as financial income or financial expenses.

Receivables, payables and other monetary items denominated in foreign currencies that have not been settled at the balance sheet date are translated using the exchange rate at the balance sheet date. Exchange differences that arise between the rate at the transaction date and the rate in effect at the payment date, or the rate at the balance sheet date, are recognised in the income statement as financial income or financial expenses.

If the foreign subsidiaries meet the criteria of independent entities, their income statements and balance sheets are translated applying the exchange rates at the balance sheet date. Exchange differences that arise from translation of foreign subsidiaries' equity at the beginning of the year, applying the exchange rates at the balance sheet date, are recognised directly in equity. Long-term intercompany loans similar to equity is also recognised directly in equity.

Income statement

Revenue

Revenue is recognised in the income statement if delivery to the Group's customers or cooperators has taken place before year-end and if the income can be computed reliably and receipt is expected. Revenue is recognised net of VAT, duties and sales discounts.

Other operating income

Other operating income comprises income of a secondary nature as viewed in relation to the Entity's primary activities, including rental income, gains from the sale of intangible assets, property, plant and equipment and investments in associates.

Cost of sales

Costs relating to revenue are accrued according to the method of revenue recognition. Other costs relating to the financial year in terms of time are charged to the income statement.

Other external expenses

Other external expenses include expenses relating to the Entity's ordinary activities, including expenses for premises, stationery and office supplies, marketing costs, etc. This item also includes write-downs of receivables recognised in current assets.

Staff costs

Staff costs comprise wages and salaries, and social security contributions, pension contributions, etc for entity staff.

Depreciation, amortisation and impairment losses

Amortisation, depreciation and impairment losses relating to intangible assets and property, plant and equipment comprise amortisation, depreciation and impairment losses for the financial year, calculated on the basis of the residual values and useful lives of the individual assets and impairment testing as well as gains and losses from the sale of property, plant and equipment.

Income from investments in group enterprises

Income from investments in group enterprises comprises the pro rata share of the individual enterprises' profit/loss after full elimination of intra-group profits or losses.

Income from investments in associates

Income from investments in associates comprises the pro rata share of the individual associates' profit/loss after elimination of internal profits or losses.

Income from investments in joint ventures

Income from investments in joint ventures comprises the pro rata share of the individual joint ventures' profit/loss after pro rata elimination of intra-group profits or losses.

Other financial income

Other financial income comprises dividends etc received on other investments, interest income, including interest income on receivables from group enterprises, net capital or exchange gains on securities, payables and transactions in foreign currencies, amortisation of financial assets as well as tax relief under the Danish Tax Prepayment Scheme etc.

Impairment losses on financial assets

Impairment losses on financial assets comprises impairment losses on financial assets which are not measured at fair value on a current basis.

Other financial expenses

Other financial expenses comprise interest expenses, including interest expenses on payables to group enterprises, net capital or exchange losses on securities, payables and transactions in foreign currencies,

amortisation of financial liabilities as well as tax surcharge under the Danish Tax Prepayment Scheme etc.

Tax on profit/loss for the year

Tax for the year, which consists of current tax for the year and changes in deferred tax, is recognised in the income statement by the portion attributable to the profit for the year and recognised directly in equity by the portion attributable to entries directly in equity.

The Company is jointly taxed with its Ultimate Parent, A. Simonsen Holding ApS, and all of the Ultimate Parent's other Danish subsidiaries. The current Danish income tax is allocated among the jointly taxed companies proportionally to their taxable income (full allocation with a refund concerning tax losses).

Balance sheet

Property, plant and equipment

Land and buildings, other fixtures and fittings, tools and equipment as well as leasehold improvements are measured at cost less accumulated depreciation and impairment losses. Land is not depreciated.

The basis of depreciation is cost less estimated residual value after the end of useful life.

Cost comprises the acquisition price and costs directly attributable to the acquisition until the time when it is ready to be put into operation.

Straight-line depreciation is made on the basis of the following estimated useful lives of the assets:

	Useful life
Buildings	15-50 years
Other fixtures and fittings, tools and equipment	3-10 years
Leasehold improvements	3-10 years

Estimated useful lives and residual values are reassessed annually.

On initial recognition, lease contracts regarding property, plant and equipment in which the Company holds all material risks and advantages related to the ownership (finance leasing) are measured in the balance sheet at fair value or present value, if lower, of future lease payments. At the computation of present value, the internal interest rate of the lease contract or an approximate value is used as discount factor. Assets held under finance leases are then treated as the Company's other property, plant and equipment.

Property, plant and equipment are written down to the lower of recoverable amount and carrying amount.

Investments in group enterprises

Investments in subsidiaries are recognised in the balance sheet at the pro rata share of the enterprises' equity in accordance with the Parent's accounting policies plus or minus unrealised intra-group profits and losses and plus or minus the residual value of positive, or negative, goodwill calculated according to the purchase method.

Subsidiaries with negative equity are measured at zero value, and any receivable from these enterprises is written down by the Parent's share of such negative equity. If the negative equity exceeds the amounts receivable, the remaining amount is recognised under provisions if the Parent has a legal or constructive obligation to cover the negative balance of the relevant subsidiary.

Net revaluation of investments in subsidiaries is taken to reserve for net revaluation under the equity method if the carrying amount exceeds cost less amortisation of goodwill.

Investments in associates

Investments in associates are recognised and measured according to the equity method. This means that investments are measured at the pro rata share of the associates' equity value plus or minus unamortised positive, or negative, goodwill and minus or plus unrealised pro rata internal profits and losses.

Associates with negative equity are measured at zero value, and any receivables from these associates are written down by the share of such negative equity if it is deemed irrecoverable. If the negative equity value exceeds the amount receivable, the remaining amount is recognised under provisions if there is a legal or constructive obligation to cover the liabilities of the relevant associate.

Upon distribution of profit or loss, net revaluation of investments in associates is transferred to reserve for net revaluation according to the equity method under equity.

Goodwill is calculated as the difference between cost of the investments and fair value of the pro rata share of assets and liabilities acquired. Goodwill is amortised over its estimated useful life which is normally five to seven years, however, in certain cases it may be up to 20 years for strategically acquired enterprises with a strong market position and a long-term earnings profile if the longer amortisation period is considered to give a better reflection of the benefit from the relevant resources.

Investments in associates are written down to the lower of recoverable amount and carrying amount.

Investments in associates fall within the definitions of both participating interests and associates, yet in these consolidated financial statements they have been presented as investments in associates because this designation reflects more accurately the Group's involvement in the relevant entities.

Investments in joint ventures

Investments in joint ventures are recognised and measured according to the equity method. This means that investments are measured at the pro rata share of the joint ventures' equity value plus or minus unrealised pro rata intra-group profits and losses.

Joint ventures with negative equity value are measured at DKK 0. Any receivables from these joint ventures are written down to net realisable value based on a specific assessment. If the Parent has a legal or constructive obligation to cover the liabilities of the relevant joint venture, and it is probable that such obligation will involve a loss, a provision is recognised that is measured at present value of the costs necessary to settle the obligations at the balance sheet date.

Upon distribution of profit or loss, net revaluation of investments in joint ventures is transferred to the reserve for net revaluation according to the equity method in equity.

Investments in joint ventures are written down to the lower of recoverable amount and carrying amount.

Receivables

Receivables are measured at amortised cost, usually equalling nominal value. Provisions for bad and doubtful debts are made at net realisable value.

Other investments

Other investments recognised as fixed asset investments comprise listed securities which are measured at fair value (market price) at the balance sheet date.

Deferred tax

Deferred tax is recognised on all temporary differences between the carrying amount and the tax-based value of assets and liabilities, for which the tax-based value is calculated based on the planned use of each asset.

Deferred tax assets, including the tax base of tax loss carryforwards, are recognised in the balance sheet at their estimated realisable value, either as a set-off against deferred tax liabilities or as net tax assets.

Tax payable or receivable

Current tax payable or receivable is recognised in the balance sheet, stated as tax computed on this year's taxable income, adjusted for prepaid tax.

Prepayments

Prepayments comprise incurred costs relating to subsequent financial years. Prepayments are measured at cost.

Other investments (current assets)

Other investments recognised as current assets comprise listed securities and investments which are measured at fair value (market price) at the balance sheet date. Unlisted securities etc are measured at cost.

Cash

Cash comprises cash in hand and bank deposits.

Dividend

Dividend is recognised as a liability at the time of adoption at the general meeting. Proposed dividend for the financial year is disclosed as a separate item in equity.

Mortgage debt

At the time of borrowing, mortgage debt to mortgage credit institutions is measured at cost which corresponds to the proceeds received less transaction costs incurred. Mortgage debt is subsequently measured at amortised cost. This means that the difference between the proceeds at the time of borrowing and the nominal repayable amount of the loan is recognised in the income statement as a financial expense over the term of the loan applying the effective interest method.

Operating leases

Lease payments on operating leases are recognised on a straight-line basis in the income statement over the term of the lease.

Other financial liabilities

Other financial liabilities are measured at amortised cost, which usually corresponds to nominal value.

Cash flow statement

The cash flow statement shows cash flows from operating, investing and financing activities, and cash and cash equivalents at the beginning and the end of the financial year.

Cash flows from operating activities are presented using the indirect method and calculated as the operating

profit/loss adjusted for non-cash operating items, working capital changes and income taxes paid.

Cash flows from investing activities comprise payments in connection with acquisition and divestment of enterprises, activities and fixed asset investments, and purchase, development, improvement and sale, etc of intangible assets and property, plant and equipment, including acquisition of assets held under finance leases.

Cash flows from financing activities comprise changes in the size or composition of the contributed capital and related costs, and the raising of loans, inception of finance leases, repayments of interest-bearing debt, purchase of treasury shares and payment of dividend.

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash and short-term securities with an insignificant price risk less short-term bank loans.

Segment information

Besides activities regarding golf course and hotel operation, the Group's activities comprise freight forwarding services related to air freight and shipping as well as NVOCC services on the world market. Consequently, it is not relevant to provide further disclosures on business segments by activity, just as it is not relevant to provide disclosures on geographical markets.