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VIA equity Fund IV K/S Strandvejen 58 2900 Hellerup Business Registration No 41 72 68 81

Annual report 2021

The Annual General Meeting adopted the annual report on 07.04.2022

Chairman of the General Meeting

Name: Benjamin Kramarz

VIA equity Fund IV K/S

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Fund details

Fund

VIA equity Fund IV K/S Strandvejen 58 DK-2900 Hellerup

Business Registration No: 41 72 68 81

Founded: 01.10.2020 Registered in: Gentofte

Financial year: 01.01.2021 - 31.12.2021

Telephone: +45 39 77 50 60 Internet: www.viaequity.com

Auditors

Deloitte Statsautoriseret Revisionspartnerselskab Weidekampsgade 6 2300 Copenhagen S

Statement by Management on the annual report

The Manager and the General Partner have today considered and approved the annual report of VIA equity Fund IV K/S for the financial year 01.01.2021 – 31.12.2021.

The annual report is presented in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards as adopted by the EU and disclosure requirements of the Danish Financial Statements Act.

In our opinion, the financial statements give a true and fair view of the Fund's financial position at 31.12.2021 and of the results of its operations and the cash flows for the financial year 01.01.2021 - 31.12.2021.

We believe that the management commentary contains a fair review of the affairs and conditions referred to therein.

We recommend the annual report for adoption at the Annual General Meeting.

Hellerup, 24.03.2022

On behalf of VIA equity a/s / VIA equity GP ApS

Benjamin Kramarz Jesper Hørsholt

Independent auditor's report

To the shareholders of VIA equity Fund IV K/S Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of VIA equity Fund IV K/S for the financial year 01.01.2021 - 31.12.2021, which comprise the statement of comprehensive income, balance sheet, statement of changes in equity, cash flow statement and notes, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial statements are prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards as adopted by the EU and additional requirements of the Danish Financial Statements Act.

In our opinion, the financial statements give a true and fair view of the Funds's financial position at 31.12.2021 and of the results of its operations for the financial year 01.01.2021 - 31.12.2021 in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards as adopted by the EU and additional requirements of the Danish Financial Statements Act.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (ISAs) and additional requirements applicable in Denmark. Our responsibilities under those standards and requirements are further described in the "Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements" section of this auditor's report. We are independent of the Entity in accordance with the International Ethics Standards Board for Accountants' International Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants (IESBA Code) and the additionalethical requirements applicable in Denmark, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements and the IESBA Code. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Management's responsibilities for the financial statements

Management is responsible for the preparation of financial statements that give a true and fair view in accordance with the Danish Financial Statements Act, and for such internal control as Management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. In preparing the financial statements, Management is responsible for assessing the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern, for disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern, and for using the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements unless Management either intends to liquidate the Fund or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs and the additional requirements applicable in Denmark will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Independent auditor's report

As part of an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs and the additional requirements applicable in Denmark, we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Fund's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by Management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of Management's use of the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements, and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Fund to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures in the notes, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that gives a true and fair view.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

Statement on the management commentary

Management is responsible for the management commentary.

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the management commentary, and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the management commentary and, in doing so, consider whether the management commentary is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

Independent auditor's report

Moreover, it is our responsibility to consider whether the management commentary provides the information required under the Danish Financial Statements Act.

Based on the work we have performed, we conclude that the management commentary is in accordance with the financial statements and has been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Danish Financial Statements Act. We did not identify any material misstatement of the management commentary.

Copenhagen, 24.03.2022

Deloitte

Statsautoriseret Revisionspartnerselskab Business Registration No 33 96 35 56

Bill Haudal Pedersen State-Authorised Public Accountant Identification No (MNE) mne30131 Michael Thorø Larsen State-Authorised Public Accountant Identification No (MNE) mne35823

Management commentary

	2021 t.kr.	2020 t.kr.
Financial highlights		
Statement of comprehensive income		
Results from investments	24,643	0
Operating profit/(loss)	(7,373)	(11,731)
Financial income and expenses	(4,180)	(235)
Profit/loss for the year	(11,553)	(11,966)
Balance sheet Total assets	417,769	64,000
Equity	307,886	(11,966)
Ratios		
Total Value to Paid in	0.93x	0.00x
Distributed to Paid in	0.00x	0.00x
IRR (since establishment)	N/A	N/A
Number of portfolio companies	3	3

For definitions and terms we refer to the section on accounting policies applied.

Primary activities

The Fund is a buy-out fund investing primarily in Nordic and German based technology and growth companies.

The Fund was established on 1 October 2020 and has a committed capital of DKK 1,299 million from a broad base of recognized international and local investors.

The Fund is managed by VIA equity a/s in accordance with the agreed investment guidelines and management agreement, following which the manager may decide on investments and divestments subject to approval from an independent investment committee.

Development in activities and financial matters

The Fund experienced a solid flow of investment opportunities, which resulted in the investments in two new portfolio companies. The first one was a minority investment in Advania AB, a Nordic based IT-provider serving corporate clients in the public and private sector with a wide range of product and service offerings including managed services, IT infrastructure & integration, business solutions and professional services. The second one was a majority investment in IT Forum Gruppen, a Danish based managed services provider serving SME clients across all of Denmark. The company offers classic MS contracts to its customers that include services such as hosting, helpdesk, on premise services, IP-telephony, hardware and software sales. Both portfolio companies also made a number of add-on investments, where the Fund participated in the funding with additional capital.

Management commentary (continued)

Further information on the portfolio companies is available on the manager's website www.viaequity.com

Result of the year

The two new portfolio company investments are both valued at cost at the reporting date, whereas the remaning portfolio company saw a write up of DKK 27.1 mio. following a good solid performance. The Fund administration costs amounted to DKK 32.0 mio. covering management fee and general fund costs. The result for the year was an expected and acceptable loss of DKK 11.6 mio.

Uncertainty related to recognition and measurement

The Fund makes investments in non-listed companies, where the ability to divest and the companies' earnings are influenced by various factors, and the fair market valuation includes judgements and estimates. The fair market valuation of the investments in portfolio companies is therefore subject to uncertainties and the investments will not at all times be liquid as different market conditions may influence liquidity.

For further description of valuation principles please refer to the accounting principles.

Events after the balance sheet date

From the balance sheet date until the date of the presentation of this annual report, no events have occurred that would materially affect the assessment of the annual report.

Outlook for 2022

The Fund considers the possibilities of making further investments in 2022 as good. Though the Fund is aiming at delivering a positive result no guidance in terms of the result is provided as this is highly dependent on the underlying performance in the portfolio companies and general market conditions.

Social responsibility

The Fund considers social responsibility an integral part of making investments. The Fund aims at not making investments in companies that deliberately and repeatedly violates rules that have been laid down by national authorities in the markets in which the company operates or any rules, norms and/or standards that ensue from conventions or international agreements ratified by the EU and/or Denmark; nor engaging in activities that may be legal but that have aggressive tax planning as the main purpose or in activities that promotes violent conflicts.

The Fund focuses on active ownership to promote the long-term value creation of the investments. As part of exercising the rights as a shareholder the Fund is when possible, through the management company, represented at the portfolio companies' general meetings and on the boards as active board members.

Statement of comprehensive income

	Notes	2021 DKK'000	2020 DKK'000
Operating income			
Net increase/(decrease) in unrealised gains/(losses) from			
Portfolio companies	5	27,082	0
Net foreign exchange gains/(losses)		(2,439)	0
Total operating income/(losses)		24,643	0
Operating expenses			
Administrative expenses	3	(32,016)	(11,731)
Total operating expenses		(32,016)	(11,731)
Operating profit/(loss)		(7,373)	(11,731)
Financial expenses	4	(4,180)	(235)
Profit/(loss) for the year		(11,553)	(11,966)
Comprehensive income		(11,553)	(11,966)
Proposed distribution of profit/loss			
Transferred to equity		(11,553)	(11,966)

Balance sheet at 31.12.2021

	Notes	2021 DKK'000	2020 DKK'000
Investment in portfolio companies	5	406,395	64,000
Fixed asset investments		406,395	64,000
Fixed assets		406,395	64,000
Cash	6	11,374	0
Current assets		11,374	0
Assets		417,769	64,000

Balance sheet at 31.12.2021

	Notes	2021 DKK'000	2020 DKK'000
Limited partnership capital	7	331,404	0
Retained earnings		(23,518)	(11,966)
Equity		307,886	(11,966)
Bank loan		97,656	67,235
Prepayment		11,179	0
Other payables	8	1,048	8,731
Current liabilities		109,883	75,966
Liabilities		109,883	75,966
Equity and liabilities		417,769	<u>64,000</u>
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Statement of changes in equity

DKK'000	Limited partnership capital DKK'000	Retained earnings DKK'000	Total DKK'000
Equity at 01.01.2021	0	(11,966)	(11,966)
Contributions from Limited Partners	331,404	0	331,404
Distribution to Limited Partner	0	0	0
Profit/(loss) for the year	0	(11,553)	(11,553)
Equity at 31.12.2021	331,404	(23,518)	307,886
DKK'000	Limited partnership capital DKK'000	Retained earnings DKK'000	Total DKK'000
Contributions from Limited Partners	0	0	0
Distributions to Limited Partners	0	0	0
Profit/(loss) for the year	0	(11,966)	(11,966)
Equity at 31.12.2020	331,404	(11,966)	(11,966)

The Limited Partners have committed themselves to contributing up to DKK 1,299,208 thousand into the Fund, as and when new capital is required for making investments, paying fund costs etc. Of the total committed capital, Limited Partners have paid-in DKK 388,810 thousand at 31.12.2021, and the remaining contribution balance is DKK 910,398 thousand.

For certain limited partnership shares specific market based rights are attached (carried interest rights) concerning the allocation of distributions from the Fund to the Limited Partners.

Cash flow statement for 2021

	Notes	2021 DKK'000	2020 DKK'000
Operating profit/(loss)		(7,373)	(11,731)
Unrealised fair value adjustments		(27,082)	0
Net foreign exchange gains/(losses)		2,439	0
Working capital changes	9	3,496	8,731
Cash flows from ordinary activities		(28,520)	(3,900)
Financial expenses	4	(4,180)	(235)
Cash flows from operating activities		(4,180)	(235)
Investments in portfolio companies	5	(317,752)	(64,000)
Cash flows from investing activities		(317,752)	(64,000)
Contributions from Limited Partners		331,404	0
Distributions to Limited Partners		0	0
Bank loan		30,422	67,235
Cash flows from financing activities		361,826	67,235
Increase/decrease in cash		11,374	0
Cash beginning of year		0	0
Cash end of year		11,374	0

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1. Accounting policies

Reporting class

The annual report for 2021 of VIA equity Fund IV K/S is presented in accordance with the International Financial Reporting Standards as adopted by the EU and additional Danish disclosure requirements of the Danish Financial Statements Act governing reporting class B enterprises. VIA equity Fund IV K/S is a limited partnership domiciled in Denmark.

The financial statements are presented in Danish kroner (DKK), which is the functional currency of the Fund.

The accounting policies applied for these financial statements are consistent with those applied last year

The Fund's investments are investments in portfolio companies and are therefore not covered by IFRS 9. The Fund has no other significant assets and liabilities, which are covered by IFRS 9.

Fund's income consists of value increases on investments, and the Fund has no contracts covered by IFRS 15. The Fund has not entered into any lease contracts covered by IFRS 16.

Where relevant, assessments made by Management when applying IFRS and which have had a significant impact on the financial statements are presented in the relevant notes to the financial statements.

Statement of omission to prepare consolidated financial statements

The Fund has omitted to prepare consolidated financial statements in accordance with IFRS 10 and IAS 27, as the Fund complies with the definition of an investment company. The definition is as follows:

"An investment company is defined as a company which, through deposits from investors, is intended to solely invest the funds in order to obtain a return on the invested capital in the form of income, value increases or both".

On the grounds set out below, Management has determined that the Fund meets the definition of an investment company because:

- 1. The purpose of the Fund is to invest in 5-10 companies within 4-5 years in order to obtain a return to investors.
- 2. The Fund has more than one investor and its investors are not related parties. See note 12 for further description.
- 3. The Fund's investments in portfolio companies are primarily made in the form of equity instruments or similar investments, and the purpose of the Fund is to obtain a return on the invested capital in the form of income, value increases or both.

1. Accounting policies (continued)

Standards and Interpretations not yet in force

All of the new and revised standards and interpretations which are relevant to the Fund and which came into force with effect for financial years beginning 01.01.2021 have been applied when preparing the financial statements.

According to Management, new and revised standards and interpretations not effective as of 01.01.2021 will not have a significant impact on the financial statements and will not be early adopted.

Significant accounting policies and estimates

In preparing the financial statements, Management performs a number of accounting estimates which form the basis for the presentation, recognition and measurement of the Fund's assets and liabilities. The significant accounting estimates are outlined in note 2.

Recognition and measurement

Assets are recognised in the balance sheet when it is probable as a result of a prior event that future economic benefits will flow to the Fund, and the value of the asset can be measured reliably. Assets are derecognised in the balance sheet when it is no longer probable that future economic benefits will flow to the Fund.

Purchase and sale of financial assets and liabilities are recognised in the balance sheet at the commitment date.

Liabilities are recognised in the balance sheet when the Fund has a legal or actual obligation as a result of an event before or on the balance sheet date, and it is probable that future economic benefits will flow out of the Fund, and the value of the liability can be measured reliably. Liabilities are derecognised in the balance sheet when it is no longer probable that economic benefits will have to be given up to settle the liability.

On initial recognition, assets and liabilities are measured at cost. Measurement subsequent to initial recognition is effected as described below for each financial statement item. Anticipated risks and losses that arise before the time of presentation of the annual report and that confirm or invalidate affairs and conditions existing at the balance sheet date are considered at recognition and measurement.

Income is recognised in the statement of comprehensive income when earned, whereas costs are recognised by the amounts attributable to this financial year.

1. Accounting policies (continued)

Foreign currency translation

Transactions denominated in other currencies than the Fund's functional currency are translated at initial recognition using the exchange rate at the balance sheet date.

Receivables, payables and other monetary items denominated in foreign currencies that have not been settled at the balance sheet date are translated using the exchange rate at the balance sheet date.

Exchange differences that arise between the rate at the transaction date and the one in effect at the payment date or the rate at the balance sheet date are recognised in the income statement as financial income or financial expenses.

Statement of comprehensive income

Realised gains/(losses) and unrealised fair value adjustments of portfolio companies

Unrealised fair value adjustments of the Fund's portfolio companies are recognised on a regular basis in the statement of comprehensive income. In addition, realised gains/(losses) are recognised in connection with the sale of portfolio companies.

Administrative expenses

Administrative expenses include expenses incurred during the year in connection with the Fund's investment management activities, administrative expenses and management fees.

Financial expenses

Financial expenses include bank fees and interest expenses.

Tax

The Fund is not liable to taxation independently, as the profit/loss for the year of the Fund is included at the limited partners level.

Balance sheet

Investments in and loans to portfolio companies

Investments and loans recognised under fixed assets include investments in portfolio companies held with the purpose of trading, which are measured at fair value at initial recognition equal to cost price and are subsequently measured at fair value with regular recognition of fair value adjustments in the profit/loss statement. Receivables from investments are measured at fair value under IFRS 9.

The fair value is determined on the basis of market information, IPEV valuation guidelines and accepted valuation methods, including multiple analysis/benchmarking or other relevant methods, where it is considered to provide the best estimate of the fair value of the investment.

1. Accounting policies (continued)

Receivables

Receivables are measured at amortised cost, usually equalling nominal value less provisions for bad debts.

Cash

Cash comprises cash in bank deposits.

Other financial liabilities

Other financial liabilities are measured at amortised cost, which usually corresponds to nominal value.

Cash flow statement

The cash flow statement is presented according to the indirect method and shows cash flows for operations, investments and financing, and cash and cash equivalents at the beginning and end of the year.

Cash flows relating to operating activities are calculated as the operating profit, adjusted for non-cash operating items and changes in working capital attributable to operating activities.

Cash flows for investing activities include payments related to the acquisition and sale of portfolio companies.

Cash flows relating to financing activities comprise changes in the Fund's capital and related costs, as well as raising loans and repayment of interest-bearing debt.

Financial highlights

The ratios stated in the outline of key figures and ratios are calculated as follows:

Total Value to Paid In (TVPI)

The value of distributions to investors + the year end equity/contributed capital from investors.

Distributed to Paid In (DPI)

The value of distributions to investors/contributed injected by investors.

IRR

Internal rate of return is calculated on the basis of the actual cash flows as well as the value of the equity.

2. Significant accounting estimates, assumptions and uncertainties

The Fund makes investments in non-listed companies, where the ability to divest and the companies' earnings are influenced by various factors, and the fair market valuation includes judgements and estimates. The fair market valuation of the investments in portfolio companies is therefore subject to uncertainties and the investments will not at all times be liquid as different market conditions may influence liquidity.

2. Significant accounting estimates, assumptions and uncertainties (continued)

This uncertainty may be greater in periods of high volatility in the financial markets, and the business cycle also affects earnings in the underlying companies. The COVID-19 situation have not had a material impact on the valuation but there is uncertainty in regards to the future impact. Methods and assumptions for the calculation of the fair value of investments in the non-listed portfolio companies are described in note 10.

3. Administrative expenses and staff costs

The Fund has no employees.

Administrative expenses comprise management fee for the accounting period to the management company, VIA equity a/s, in accordance with the limited partnership agreement and establishment costs and other fund costs. For additional information on the management fee we refer to note 12.

4. Financial expenses

	2021 DKK'000	2020 DKK'000
Other interest expenses and fees	(4,180)	(235)
Interest expenses for financial liabilities	(4,180)	(235)
	2021 DKK'000	2020 DKK'000
5. Investments in portfolio companies		
Fair value beginning of year	64,000	0
Additions	317,752	64,000
Divestments	0	0
Unrealised fair value adjustment	27,082	0
Exchange rate gains/(losses)	(2,439)	0
Fair value at 31.12.2021	406,395	64,000
Carrying amount at 31.12.2021	406,395	64,000

5. Investments in portfolio companies (continued)

According to the requirements of IFRS 12, information concerning the Fund's non-consolidated portfolio companies must be provided and the information below is assessed as relevant for such.

Investment	Corporate form	Registered in	Equity interest	Profit/(loss) DKK'000	Equity DKK'000
eSmiley TopCo (eSmiley A/S)	ApS	Denmark	72.7	6,791	4,119
ITF TopCo (IT Forum Gruppen A/S	ApS	Danmark	70.8	14,614	18,795
Advania HoldCo (Advania AB)	AB	Sverige	4.6	153,690	422,591

The entities stated in brackets indicate the names of the underlying operating companies.

The overview of investments above is based in financial information from the most recent published annual report at the time of the presentation of these financial statements.

Since the Fund's main activity is investing in companies, listing all investment entities related to the Company would result in a comprehensive list consisting of multiple pages of entities. In order to maintain the integrity of the true and fair view of the annual report, the list of entities to which the Company has an equity interest has been limited to the entities to which the Company has a direct ownership.

Consistently with the accounting policies, the Fund regularly adjusts the value of the investments to the best estimate of fair value. This means that the proportionate share of operating profit or loss for the portfolio companies is not recognised in profit or loss of the Fund, but rather a fair value adjustment of the investment.

The methods used by the Fund for the valuation of the investments are set out in note 10.

The Fund's portfolio companies are not classified as investment companies as they deal with trading, development and production, etc. The Fund may have certain limitations in terms of being able to receive dividends or recover loans, etc., from portfolio companies with external financing.

	2021 DKK'000	2020 DKK'000
6. Cash		
Cash	79	123
	79	123
Cash comprise bank deposits.		
	2021 DKK'000	2020 DKK'000
7. Limited partnership capital		
Limited partnership capital	331,404	0
	331,404	0
The limited partnership capital is divided into shares of DKK 1.		
	2021 DKK'000	2020 DKK'000
8. Other payables		
Other payables	1,048	8,731
	1,048	8,731

The carrying amount of payables relates to other accounts payable such as fees for legal assistance, auditors and administrative services. The amount recognised corresponds to the fair value of the liabilities.

Other payables fall due for payment within 12 months.

	2021 DKK'000	2020 DKK'000
9. Working capital changes		
Change in accruals	11,179	0
Change in payables	(7,683)	8,731
	3,496	8,731

10. Financial risks and financial instruments		
	2021 DKK'000	2020 DKK'000
	DKK 000	DKK 000
Categories of financial instruments:		
	406.205	(4,000
Investments in portfolio companies	406,395	64,000
Financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss	406,395	64,000
Other Payables	1,048	8,731
Bank loans	97,656	67,235
Financial liabilities measured at amortised cost	98,704	75,966

All financial liabilities are due for payment within 12 months.

The Fund continuously manages and reduces risks by:

- in-depth business, technical, financial and legal due diligence before an investment is made;
- the conclusion of shareholder agreements in order to ensure the best possible protection and freedom of action of the Fund;
- continuous close monitoring of portfolio companies and active ownership.

Currency risks

The currency risk of the Fund is related to the investments made in foreign portfolio companies. The Fund does not hedge this risk, but considers it to be an integrated and less important part of the aggregate risk of a portfolio company.

Interest rate risks

Temporary short-term external financing has been used in the Fund and external financing has been used in the portfolio companies. There is a limited interest rate risk in connection to the external financing.

Credit risk

The Fund's credit risk relates to the remaining commitments from Limited Partners. The Limited Partners are considered to have the necessary capital base in order to pay for any remaining capital contributions. The limited partners are recognised international and local investors.

Liquidity risk

The liquidity risk relates to the risk that the Fund may not fulfil its contractual obligations due to an insufficient amount of liquidity.

10. Financial risks and financial instruments (continued)

Liquidity risk

There are no investment commitments to the portfolio companies, while the remaining commitments of the Limited Partners amount to DKK 910,398 thousand. The liquidity risk is considered to be very limited.

Methods and assumptions for measuring the fair value in the portfolio company Investments in portfolio companies

The fair values of the individual portfolio companies are calculated on the basis of methods that best reflect individual investment risks, life cycle, and industry conditions. Generally applicable, the fair value is calculated in accordance with IPEV valuation guidelines and accepted valuation methods, including multiple analysis/benchmarking or other relevant methods.

Peer group multiple

The peer-group multiple method uses comparable companies where market value and earnings are known. On this basis, a market level for primarily e.g. EV/EBITDA is calculated for the comparable companies.

The calculated EV/EBITDA is then capitalised on the basis of a normalised EBITDA for the individual portfolio companies which, by adjustment for net interest bearing debt, yield the value of the investments.

In using the method, the Fund assesses which multiples can be used and assesses the determination of normal earnings in the portfolio companies, including assessing the sensitivity of the values when changing the model's variables.

Transaction multiple

At the transaction date, a transaction multiple is calculated based on the transaction value and the earnings at the transaction date (EBITDA). The multiple is only changed when there are significant changes in the surroundings of the companies, for example, industry conditions and micro- and macro-economic conditions, which are expected to be of a long-term nature. The portfolio company's expected earnings are adjusted periodically on the basis of underlying budgets, and an expected increase in future earnings may increase the valuation of the portfolio companies.

In certain cases, when applying a transaction multiple analysis, comparable business transactions are also assessed to identify which multiples would be relevant at a hypothetical sale of the Fund's portfolio companies at the end of the accounting period.

10. Financial risks and financial instruments (continued)

Description of the valuation process

The valuation process is carried out in connection with the preparation of internal reporting to investors and in connection with the preparation of the Fund's annual report. The valuation assesses the portfolio investments at the end of the accounting period and must reflect the fair value of each portfolio company, based on reasonable valuation methods and assumptions.

Individual investments are assessed separately at the end of the accounting period and are in most cases assessed on the basis of the market situation as follows: (i) determination of the Enterprise Value (EV) estimated on the basis of a hypothetical sale of the investment at the time of balancesheet date, based on one or more of the valuation methods mentioned above, and (ii) calculation of the value of the equity investment by adjusting EV for net debt and NWC adjustments as well as any equity related waterfall structures.

Fair value hierarchy for financial instruments measured at fair value in the balance sheet

Below, financial instruments measured at fair value are classified using the fair value hierarchy:

- Quoted prices in active markets for identical instruments (Level 1)
- Quoted prices in active markets for similar assets or liabilities or other valuation methods under which all material inputs are based on observable market data (Level 2)
- Valuation techniques under which any material inputs are not based on observable market data (Level 3)

2021	Level 1 DKK'000	Level 2 DKK'000	Level 3 DKK'000	Total DKK'000
Unlisted shares, investment in portfolio companies			406,395	406,395
Financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss			406,395	406,395
2020	Level 1 DKK'000	Level 2 DKK'000	Level 3 DKK'000	Total DKK'000
2020 Unlisted shares, investment in portfolio companies			20,010	

There have been no transfers between level 1 and level 2 in the accounting year.

Significant non-observable inputs for level 3

Unlisted shares measured at fair value in the balance sheet are based on valuation methods incorporating significant non-observable inputs.

A significant non-observable precondition in the valuation is the multiples used, just as expectations of the future earnings of the portfolio company, which may be included in the valuation. The multiples applied are in line with the market for comparable entities. In addition, the valuation methods also takes account of net interest-bearing payables in the portfolio companies.

10. Financial risks and financial instruments (continued)

Significant non-observable inputs for level 3

	2021	2020
Interval for multiples applied	10-18	N/A

Sensitivity analysis

The fair value of the Fund's portfolio companies is affected by the development of applied multiples as well as the realised and expected future earnings and the level of debt in the portfolio companies. A decrease or increase in the above significant non-observable inputs will have a direct impact on the valuation of portfolio companies.

In addition, the fair value of the Fund's portfolio companies is affected by the development in a number of macroeconomic conditions in which reliable sensitivity analyses cannot be prepared.

A change in the non-observable inputs used will have the following effects on the fair value of portfolio companies

	2021 DKK'000,000	2020 DKK'000,000
A reduction of 10% in applied valuation multiples will reduce		
the fair value by	75	13
	2021 DKK'000	2020 DKK'000
Fair value beginning of year	64,000	0
Acquisitions	317,752	64,000
Divestments	0	0
Fair value adjustments	27,082	0
Exchange rate gains/(losses)	(2,439)	0
Transfer to/from level 3	0	0
Fair value end of year	406,395	64,000

11. Contingent liabilities

There are no guarantees or contingent liabilities of the Fund.

12. Related parties and controlling influence

Related parties with a controlling interest

The Fund has no investors or related parties with a controlling interest.

We refer to note 5 for an outline of the portfolio companies controlled by the Fund.

Transactions

VIA equity Fund IV K/S has purchased services from VIA equity a/s for management services on market terms of a total of DKK 28,807 thousand. VIA equity Fund IV K/S has also paid VIA equity GP ApS to act as a limited partnership on market terms by a total of DKK 6 thousand.

Management fee is calculated based on the total commitment in the Fund multiplied by a fee percentage, while general partners fee is calculated based on a percentage of the general partner's equity.

In addition to this, no transactions with related parties have been conducted during the year.

13. Investor relations

The Fund's investors

The Limited Partnership has registered the following Limited Partners as holding more than 5% of the voting rights or nominal value of the contributed capital:

		Ownership
Limited Partner	Residence	percentage
FASO V A SCA SICAV RAIF	33 rue Sainte Zithe, 2763 Luxembourg	14.32%
PEG Global Private Equity VII L.P.	60 Victoria Embankment, EC4Y 0JP London, United Kingdom	11.31%
Crown Global Secondaries IV PLC	Third Floor, 30 Herbert Street Dublin 2, D02 W329 Dublin, Irland	8.65%
eQ PE XII North Ky	Aleksanterinkatu 19 A, 00100 Helsinki, Finland	8.60%
Nordea Danmark, Filial Af Nordea Bank Abp, Finland	0900 København Grønjordsvej 10, 2300, Copenhagen, Denmark	8.60%
Cubera IX LP	Western Suite Ground Floor, Mill Court La Charroterie, St. Peter Port, Guernsey GY1 1EJ, Storbritannien	6.31%
FAPEP II-A SCA SICAV RAIF	33 Rue Sainte Zithe, L-2763 Luxembourg	5.16%

14. Events after the balance sheet date

From the balance sheet date until the date of the presentation of this annual report, no events have occurred that would materially affect the assessment of the annual report.

15. Adoption of the annual report for publication

At the management meeting on 24.03.2022, Management approved this annual report for publication on 07.04.2022. The annual report will be presented to the Limited Partners of the Fund for approval at the Annual General Meeting on 07.04.2022.