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Victory Cruise Group ApS

Dronninggårds Alle 64 2840 Holte Central Business Registration No 38030671

Annual report 2018

The Annual General Meeting adopted the annual report on 31.05.2019

Chairman of the General Meeting

Name: Niels-Erik Thamdrup Lund

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Entity details

Entity

Victory Cruise Group ApS Dronninggårds Alle 64 2840 Holte

Central Business Registration No (CVR): 38030671

Founded: 12.09.2016 Registered in: Rudersdal

Financial year: 01.01.2018 - 31.12.2018

Reporting period, number:2

Executive Board

Ole Bødtcher-Hansen Søren Rasmussen Niels-Erik Thamdrup Lund

Auditors

Deloitte Statsautoriseret Revisionspartnerselskab Weidekampsgade 6 Postboks 1600 0900 Copenhagen C

Statement by Management on the annual report

The Executive Board has today considered and approved the annual report of Victory Cruise Group ApS for the financial year 01.01.2018 - 31.12.2018.

The annual report is presented in accordance with the Danish Financial Statements Act.

In our opinion, the financial statements give a true and fair view of the Entity's financial position at 31.12.2018 and of the results of its operations and cash flows for the financial year 01.01.2018 - 31.12.2018.

We believe that the management commentary contains a fair review of the affairs and conditions referred to therein.

We recommend the annual report for adoption at the Annual General Meeting.

Copenhagen, 31.05.2019

Executive Board

Ole Bødtcher-Hansen

Søren Rasmussen

Niels-Erik Thamdrup Lund

Independent auditor's report

To the shareholders of Victory Cruise Group ApS Opinion

We have audited the consolidated financial statements and the parent financial statements of Victory Cruise Group ApS for the financial year 01.01.2018 - 31.12.2018, which comprise the income statement, balance sheet, statement of changes in equity and notes, including a summary of significant accounting policies, for the Group as well as the Parent, and the consolidated cash flow statement. The consolidated financial statements and the parent financial statements are prepared in accordance with the Danish Financial Statements Act.

In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements and the parent financial statements give a true and fair view of the Group's and the Parent's financial position at 31.12.2018, and of the results of their operations and the consolidated cash flows for the financial year 01.01.2018 - 31.12.2018 in accordance with the Danish Financial Statements Act.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (ISAs) and the additional requirements applicable in Denmark. Our responsibilities under those standards and requirements are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the consolidated financial statements and the parent financial statements section of this auditor's report. We are independent of the Group in accordance with the International Ethics Standards Board of Accountants' Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants (IESBA Code) and the additional requirements applicable in Denmark, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Management's responsibilities for the consolidated financial statements and the parent financial statements

Management is responsible for the preparation of consolidated financial statements and parent financial statements that give a true and fair view in accordance with the Danish Financial Statements Act, and for such internal control as Management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of consolidated financial statements and parent financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the consolidated financial statements and the parent financial statements, Management is responsible for assessing the Group's and the Entity's ability to continue as a going concern, for disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern, and for using the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the consolidated financial statements and the parent financial statements unless Management either intends to liquidate the Group or the Entity or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the consolidated financial statements and the parent financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements and the parent financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs and the additional requirements applicable in Denmark will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements

Independent auditor's report

can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these consolidated financial statements and parent financial statements.

As part of an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs and the additional requirements applicable in Denmark, we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements and the parent financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that
 are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Group's and the Entity's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by Management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of Management's use of the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the consolidated financial statements and the parent financial statements, and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Group's and the Entity's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the consolidated financial statements and the parent financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Group and the Entity to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the consolidated financial statements and the parent financial statements, including the disclosures in the notes, and whether the consolidated financial statements and the parent financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that gives a true and fair view.
- Obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence regarding the financial information of the entities or business
 activities within the Group to express an opinion on the consolidated financial statements. We are responsible for the direction, supervision and performance of the group audit. We remain solely responsible
 for our audit opinion.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

Independent auditor's report

Statement on the management commentary

Management is responsible for the management commentary.

Our opinion on the consolidated financial statements and the parent financial statements does not cover the management commentary, and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the consolidated financial statements and the parent financial statements, our responsibility is to read the management commentary and, in doing so, consider whether the management commentary is materially inconsistent with the consolidated financial statements and the parent financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

Moreover, it is our responsibility to consider whether the management commentary provides the information required under the Danish Financial Statements Act.

Based on the work we have performed, we conclude that the management commentary is in accordance with the consolidated financial statements and the parent financial statements and has been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Danish Financial Statements Act. We did not identify any material misstatement of the management commentary.

Copenhagen, 31.05.2019

Deloitte

Statsautoriseret Revisionspartnerselskab Central Business Registration No (CVR) 33963556

Sumit Sudan State Authorised Public Accountant Identification No (MNE) mne33716

Management commentary

	2018 USD'000	2016/17 USD'000
Financial highlights		
Key figures		
Revenue	16.182	16.493
Gross profit/loss	2.232	2.423
Operating profit/loss	(2.615)	(1.040)
Net financials	(1.081)	(853)
Profit/loss for the year	(3.696)	(1.893)
Total assets	31.439	27.329
Investments in property, plant and equipment	4.501	24.407
Equity	(5.374)	(1.878)
Cash flows from (used in) operating activities	202	(1.195)
Cash flows from (used in) investing activities	(4.501)	(24.407)
Cash flows from (used in) financing activities	5.628	27.342
Ratios		
Gross margin (%)	13,8	14,7
Net margin (%)	(22,8)	(11,5)
Equity ratio (%)	(17,1)	(6,9)

 $Financial\ highlights\ are\ defined\ and\ calculated\ in\ accordance\ with\ the\ CFA\ Society\ Denmark's\ current\ ``Recommendations\ \&\ Ratios''.$

Ratios	Calculation formula	Calculation formula reflects
Gross margin (%)	Gross profit/loss x 100 Revenue	The entity's operating gearing.
Net margin (%)	Profit/loss for the year x 100 Revenue	The entity's operating profitability.
Equity ratio (%)	Equity x 100 Total assets	The financial strength of the entity.

Management commentary

Primary activities

The primary activity of the Group is owning and operating the cruise vessels Victory I and Victory II.

The Group has outsourced the ship management, including the technical management, hotel services, food and beverage etc., to the associated company Cruise Management International Inc., Miami, Florida and CMI Leisure Ltd., a sister company to Cruise Management International Inc.

Development in activities and finances

In 2018, the Group realized a loss of USD 3.696.172, and equity amounts to USD (5.374.442) as of 31 December 2018.

At the end of 2018 the Group acquired the shares in Ocean Victory Partners Ltd. - a company with a vessel under construction with delivery at the end of 2020. During 2018 negotiations took place for the sale of the cruise vessels Victory I and Victory II along with the business activities related to Victory Cruise Management and Victory Cruise Lines. The sale was completed in early January 2019 and the vessels were successfully delivered to its new owners in January 2019. The sale will result in a gain in 2019.

Based on the sale of activities, the Group will be profitable in 2019, and it is also expected that the Group will be profitable beyond 2019.

Capital position

At 31 December 2018, the Group's short-term liabilities excluding prepayments exceed current assets by USD 5.3 million. Management expects improvement in the results in the coming years, and with the sale of the vessels in January 2019 Management believe that the Group can settle its liabilities when they become due.

As at 31 December 2018, the Group's shareholder loans outstanding were USD 14.684.013. Following the sale of the vessels all shareholder loans were repaid during January 2019.

Due to realised losses in 2016/2017 and in 2018, the Group lost its equity. As of 31 December 2018, the equity was negative USD 5.374.442. With the sale of the vessels in 2019, the Group has re-established its equity in early 2019.

Furthermore, reference is made to note 1 in the financial statements.

Events after the balance sheet date

As mentioned above the sale of the vessels Victory I and Victory II along with the business activities related to Victory Cruise Management and Victory Cruise Lines was completed in January 2019 at which time the vessels were delivered to its new owners.

No other events have occurred after the balance sheet date to this date, which would influence the evaluation of this annual report.

Consolidated income statement for 2018

	Notes	2018 USD	2016/17 USD
Revenue		16.181.949	16,493,383
Other operating income		0	1.144.505
Cost of sales		(11.188.062)	(11.819.255)
Other external expenses		(2.762.293)	(3.395.137)
Gross profit/loss		2.231.594	2.423.496
Staff costs	2	(3.424.098)	(2.536.565)
Depreciation, amortisation and impairment losses	3	(1.422.528)	(927.115)
Operating profit/loss		(2.615.032)	(1.040.184)
Other financial income		54.578	4.003
Other financial expenses	4	(1.135.718)	(856.586)
Profit/loss for the year	5	(3.696.172)	(1.892.767)

Consolidated balance sheet at 31.12.2018

	Notes	2018 USD	2016/17 USD
Ships		0	23.473.376
Other fixtures and fittings, tools and equipment		0	6.919
Property, plant and equipment	6	0	23.480.295
Fixed assets	-	0	23.480.295
Raw materials and consumables		0	164.698
Assets held for sale		26.556.971	0
Inventories	-	26.556.971	164.698
Trade receivables		289.855	160.398
Other receivables	7	1.370.816	1.575.832
Prepayments	8	153.092	207.897
Receivables	- -	1.813.763	1.944.127
Cash	-	3.068.205	1.739.967
Current assets	-	31.438.939	3.848.792
Assets	-	31.438.939	27.329.087

Consolidated balance sheet at 31.12.2018

	Notes	2018 USD	2016/17 USD
Contributed capital		14.499	14.499
Retained earnings		(3.285.524)	(1.892.769)
Equity attributable to the Parent's owners	-	(3.271.025)	(1.878.270)
Share of equity attributable to minority interes	sts	(2.103.417)	0
Equity	- -	(5.374.442)	(1.878.270)
Bank loans		0	8.067.285
Payables to group enterprises		0	6.745.148
Other payables		0	8.415.246
Non-current liabilities other than provisions		0	23.227.679
Current portion of long-term liabilities other than provisions		0	4.100.000
Bank loans		8.919.372	0
Trade payables		1.200.564	1.214.660
Payables to group enterprises		14.684.013	0
Other payables	9	11.890.955	588.030
Deferred income	_	118.477	76.988
Current liabilities other than provisions	-	36.813.381	5.979.678
Liabilities other than provisions	-	36.813.381	29.207.357
Equity and liabilities	-	31.438.939	27.329.087
Going concern	1		
Unrecognised rental and lease commitments	11		
Contingent liabilities	12		
Assets charged and collateral	13		
Transactions with related parties	14		
Subsidiaries	15		

Consolidated statement of changes in equity for 2018

	Contributed	Retained	Share of equity attributable to minority	
-	capital USD	earnings USD	interests USD	Total USD
Equity				
beginning of year	14.499	(1.892.769)	0	(1.878.270)
Increase of capital	0	100.000	100.000	200.000
Other entries on equity	0	877.384	(877.384)	0
Profit/loss for the year	0	(2.370.139)	(1.326.033)	(3.696.172)
Equity end of year	14.499	(3.285.524)	(2.103.417)	(5.374.442)

Consolidated cash flow statement for 2018

	Notes	2018 USD	2016/17 USD
Operating profit/loss		(2.565.032)	(1.192.347)
Amortisation, depreciation and impairment losses		1.422.528	927.115
Working capital changes	10	2.423.475	(76.963)
Cash flow from ordinary operating activities		1.280.971	(342.195)
Financial income received		56.278	4.003
Financial expenses paid		(1.135.718)	(856.610)
Cash flows from operating activities		201.531	(1.194.802)
Acquisition etc of property, plant and equipment		(4.501.058)	(24.407.409)
Cash flows from investing activities		(4.501.058)	(24.407.409)
Loans raised		7.952.765	27.327.679
Repayments of loans etc		(2.525.000)	0
Contribution of share capital		0	14.499
Increase of capital		200.000	0
Cash flows from financing activities		5.627.765	27.342.178
Increase/decrease in cash and cash equivalents		1.328.238	1.739.967
Cash and cash equivalents beginning of year		1.739.967	0
Cash and cash equivalents end of year		3.068.205	1.739.967

1. Going concern

Due to negative results in 2016/17 and 2018, the capital of the Company was lost and a plan for re-establishing was made, and approved by the Board of Directors and General Assembly in 2018. In 2018 all loan instalments, as well as all creditors were paid according to agreements.

As the Company during 2018 came to an agreement regarding the sale of the two owned cruise vessels and business activities, with delivery at the beginning of 2019, the cruise vessels as well as liabilities related to them, are classified as short-term. The sale has resulted in a gain in 2019.

After the liabilities were repaid in full, the capital was re-established, why we deem no issues regarding going concern.

Based on the above it has been considered appropriate that the financial statements for the twelve months period ended 31 December 2018 have been prepared on a going concern basis.

	2018 USD	2016/17 USD
2. Staff costs		
Wages and salaries	2.298.541	2.170.342
Other staff costs	1.125.557	366.223
	3.424.098	2.536.565
Average number of employees	31	

The Group has not incurred any remuneration cost to the management or Board of Directors for the financial year.

	2018 USD	2016/17 USD
3. Depreciation, amortisation and impairment losses		
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	1.422.528	927.115
	1.422.528	927.115
	2018 USD	2016/17 USD
4. Other financial expenses		
Financial expenses from group enterprises	231.065	188.109
Other interest expenses	763.598	635.433
Exchange rate adjustments	29.122	0
Other financial expenses	111.934	33.044
	1.135.719	856.586

Other financial expenses comprise of interests on bank loans, interests on shareholders loans and foreign currency exchange.

	2018 USD	2016/17 USD
5. Proposed distribution of profit/loss		
Retained earnings	(2.370.139)	(1.892.769)
Minority interests' share of profit/loss	(1.326.033)	0
	(3.696.172)	(1.892.769)
	Ships USD	Other fixtures and fittings, tools and equipment USD
6. Property, plant and equipment		
Cost beginning of year	24.397.583	9.826
Transfers	(28.686.623)	(221.844)
Additions	4.289.040	212.018
Cost end of year	<u> </u>	0
Depreciation and impairment losses beginning of year	(924.207)	(2.908)
Transfers	2.341.670	9.826
Depreciation for the year	(1.417.463)	(6.918)
Depreciation and impairment losses end of year	0	0
Carrying amount end of year	0	0

As the ships have been sold early 2019, the carrying value as of 31. December 2018 has been transferred to assets held for sale.

7. Other receivables

Other receivables mainly comprise claim receivables. In addition, a receivable for a minority interest in a foreign subsidiary is recorded at a value of USD 125.000.

8. Prepayments

Prepayment comprise prepayments made for insurance, port expenses, etc, that do not relate to the period.

	2018 USD	2016/17 USD
9. Other short-term payables		
Other costs payable	11.840.955	0
	11.840.955	0

Other cost payables mainly compose of payables towards Clipper Group Ltd., at a value of USD 9.152.059.

	2018 USD	2016/17 USD
10. Change in working capital		
Increase/decrease in inventories	164.698	(164.698)
Increase/decrease in receivables	130.364	(2.173.726)
Increase/decrease in trade payables etc	2.128.413	2.261.461
	2.423.475	(76.963)
	2018 USD	2016/17 USD
11. Unrecognised rental and lease commitments		
Liabilities under rental or lease agreements until maturity in total	493.353	N/A

12. Contingent liabilities

The Group's ships have during the period operated in US waters, and therefore a possible tax liability exist, which is not expected to be material.

The Group has entered into a shipbuilding contract with the Chinese Shipyard, China Merchants Industry Holdings Co., Ltd. The shipbuilding contract concerns the construction of one Expedition Vessel. The vessel will be delivered in late 2020. At the end of the year no payments had been made under the shipbuilding contract. The Group is obligated to pay installments of total USD 5.498.980 during 2019.

The Group has made an agreement with the minority owner of Victory Cruise Management to repurchase 50 pct. of the shares in the Company. The repurchase price has been agreed to be equal to the sales price at divestment time. The transaction has to be finalized before June 30, 2019.

13. Assets charged and collateral

The following have been provided as collateral for bank loans with an unpaid balance of USD 8.916.470:

- Mortgage deed registered to the ship's owner. The book value of the ships amounts to USD 26.556.971
- Assignment of earnings
- Assignment of any other business

14. Transactions with related parties

The Group has no related party transactions other than those already seperately presented in the balance sheet or the notes to consolidated financial statements.

Capital increase of 200 K USD has been made during 2018.

	Registered in	Corpo- rate form	Equity inte- rest <u>%</u>
15. Subsidiaries			
Victory Cruise Lines Ltd.	Bahamas	Ltd.	100,0
Victory Cruise Management Inc.	USA	Inc.	50,0
Victory I Partners Ltd.	Bahamas	Ltd.	100,0
Victory II Partners Ltd.	Bahamas	Ltd.	100,0
Ocean Victory Partners Ltd.	Bahamas	Ltd.	100,0

Parent income statement for 2018

	Notes	2018 USD	2016/17 USD
Other external expenses		(17.301)	(28.770)
Operating profit/loss	_	(17.301)	(28.770)
	_		
Profit/loss for the year	1	(17.301)	(28.770)

Parent balance sheet at 31.12.2018

	Notes	2018 USD	2016/17 USD
Cash		6.592	6.930
Current assets		6.592	6.930
Assets		6.592	6.930

Parent balance sheet at 31.12.2018

	Notes	2018 USD	2016/17 USD
Contributed capital		14.499	14.499
Retained earnings		(46.071)	(28.770)
Equity		(31.572)	(14.271)
Payables to group enterprises		38.164	21.201
Current liabilities other than provisions		38.164	21.201
Liabilities other than provisions		38.164	21.201
Equity and liabilities		6.592	6.930
Contingent liabilities	2		
Transactions with related parties	3		

Parent statement of changes in equity for 2018

	Contributed capital USD	Retained earnings USD	Total USD
Equity beginning of year	14.499	(28.770)	(14.271)
Profit/loss for the year	0	(17.301)	(17.301)
Equity end of year	14.499	(46.071)	(31.572)

Notes to parent financial statements

	2018 USD	2016/17 USD
1. Proposed distribution of profit/loss		
Retained earnings	(17.301)	(28.770)
	(17.301)	(28.770)

2. Contingent liabilities

The Group has made an agreement with the minority owner of Victory Cruise Management to repurchase 50 pct. of the shares in the Company. The repurchase price has been agreed to be equal to the sales price at divestment time. The transaction has to be finalized before June 30, 2019.

3. Transactions with related parties

The Company has no related party transactions other than those already seperately presented in the balance sheet or the notes to parent financial statements.

Reporting class

This annual report has been presented in accordance with the provisions of the Danish Financial Statements Act governing reporting class C enterprises (medium).

The accounting policies applied to these consolidated financial statements and parent financial statements are consistent with those applied last year.

The annual report has been prepared and presented in USD. A DKK/USD exchange rate of 6.519 has been applied (2017: 6.208).

Non-comparability

The comparative figures, does not cover the prior 12 months during the prior financial statement being the first. Therefore, the comparative figures covers an extended period of 12.09.2016 – 31.12.2017.

Consolidated financial statements

The consolidated financial statements comprise the Parent and the group enterprises (subsidiaries) that are controlled by the Parent. Control is achieved by the Parent, either directly or indirectly, holding more than 50% of the voting rights or in any other way possibly or actually exercising controlling influence.

Basis of consolidation

The consolidated financial statements are prepared on the basis of the financial statements of the Parent and its subsidiaries. The consolidated financial statements are prepared by combining uniform items. On consolidation, intra-group income and expenses, intra-group accounts and dividends as well as profits and losses on transactions between the consolidated enterprises are eliminated. The financial statements used for consolidation have been prepared applying the Group's accounting policies.

Subsidiaries' financial statement items are recognised in full in the consolidated financial statements.

Investments in subsidiaries are offset at the pro rata share of such subsidiaries' net assets at the acquisition date, with net assets having been calculated at fair value.

Foreign currency translation

On initial recognition, foreign currency transactions are translated applying the exchange rate at the transaction date. Receivables, payables and other monetary items denominated in foreign currencies that have not been settled at the balance sheet date, are translated using the exchange rate at the balance sheet date. Exchange differences that arise between the rate at the transaction date and the rate in effect at the payment date, or the balance sheet date, are recognised in the income statement as financial income or financial expenses. Fixed assets purchased in foreign currencies are translated using historical rates.

Income statement

Revenue

Revenue includes invoiced sales of tours recognised in the income statement. If risk transfer has taken place

according to the Company's General Conditions and if the income can be assessed reliably and is expected to be received.

Revenue is measured at fair value of the agreed payment ex VAT and duties collected on behalf of third parties. All discounts granted are recognised in the revenue.

Other operating income

Other operating income comprises income of a secondary nature, such as insurance claims.

Cost of sales

Cost of sales comprises expenses incurred for operation of ships, such as bunker and goods consumed in connection with the activities held on board, such as foods.

Other external expenses

Other external expenses include expenses relating to the Entity's ordinary activities, including expenses for office supplies, marketing costs, etc.

Staff costs

Staff costs comprise salaries and wages as well as social security contributions, pension contributions, etc for Entity staff.

Depreciation, amortisation and impairment losses

Depreciation, amortisation and impairment losses relating to ships, plant and equipment comprise depreciation, amortisation and impairment losses for the financial year period, calculated on the basis of the residual values and useful lives of the individual assets and impairment testing.

Income from investments in group enterprises

Income from investments in group enterprises comprises dividend etc received from the individual group enterprises in the financial year.

Other financial income

Other financial income comprises interest income, including interest income on receivables.

Other financial expenses

Other financial expenses comprise interest expenses, including interest expenses on payables to group enterprises.

Balance sheet

Property, plant and equipment

Ships and tools and equipment are measured at cost less accumulated depreciation and impairment losses.

Cost comprises the acquisition price, costs directly attributable to the acquisition and preparation costs of the asset until the time when it is ready to be put into operation.

The basis of depreciation is cost less estimated residual value after the end of useful life. Straight-line depreciation is made on the basis of the following estimated useful lives of the assets:

Ships 20 years

Other fixtures and fittings, tools and equipment

3 - 5 years

Estimated useful lives and residual values are reassessed annually.

Ships are written down to the lower of recoverable amount and carrying amount.

Investments in group enterprises

Investments in group enterprises are measured at cost. Investments are written down to the lower of recoverable amount and carrying amount. The cost for the subsidiaries as of 31 December 2018 is USD 0. See note 15 in the consolidated financial statements for subsidiaries.

Inventories

Inventories are measured at the lower of cost using the FIFO method and net realisable value.

Cost consists of purchase price plus delivery costs.

The net realisable value of inventories is calculated as the estimated selling price less completion costs and costs incurred to execute sale.

Assets held for sale

Assets held for sale are assets that are no longer in use and have been put up for sale. The assets are measured at the lower of carrying amount at the date of reclassification and net realisable value, and no amortisation or depreciation is made.

Receivables

Receivables are measured at amortised cost, usually equalling nominal value less writedowns for bad and doubtful debts.

Prepayments

Prepayments comprise incurred costs relating to subsequent financial years. Prepayments are measured at cost.

Cash

Cash comprises cash in hand and bank deposits.

Operating leases

Lease payments on operating leases are recognised on a straight-line basis in the income statement over the term of the lease.

Other financial liabilities

Other financial liabilities are measured at amortised cost, which usually corresponds to nominal value.

Deferred income

Deferred income comprises income received for recognition in subsequent financial years. Deferred income is measured at cost.

Tax on profit/loss for the year

Tax for the year, which consists of current tax for the year and changes in deferred tax, is recognised in the income statement by the portion attributable to the profit for the year and recognised directly in equity by the portion attributable to entries directly in equity.

Cash flow statement

The cash flow statement shows cash flows from operating, investing and financing activities as well as cash and cash equivalents at the beginning and the end of the financial year.

Cash flows from operating activities are presented using the indirect method and calculated as the operating profit/loss adjusted for non-cash operating items, working capital changes and income taxes paid.

Cash flows from investing activities comprise payments in connection with activities and fixed asset investments as well as purchase, development, improvement and sale etc. of intangible assets and property, plant and equipment.

Cash flows from financing activities comprise changes in the size or composition of the contributed capital and related costs as well as the raising of loans, instalments on interest-bearing debt.

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash and bank deposits.