

## Oterra A/S

Agern Allé 24, 2970 Hørsholm, Denmark CVR no. 35 63 87 84

## Annual report 2021/22

CenterDer

Approved at the Company's annual general meeting on 27 February 2023

Chair of the meeting:

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Today, the Board of Directors and the Executive Board have discussed and approved the annual report of Oterra A/S for the financial year 1 September 2021 - 31 August 2022.

The annual report is prepared in accordance with the Danish Financial Statements Act.

In our opinion, the financial statements give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Company at 31 August 2022 and of the results of the Company's operations for the financial year 1 September 2021 - 31 August 2022.

Further, in our opinion, the Management's review gives a fair review of the matters discussed in the Management's review.

We recommend that the annual report be approved at the annual general meeting.

Hørsholm, 27 February 2023 Executive Board:

Odd Erik Hansen Chief Executive Officer

Board of Directors:

Cornelis de Jong Mads Munkholt Ditlevsen Xiangwei Gong Chair Vice

Christoffer Erik Mathies Anne Louise Eberhard Carl Martin Borcher Lorenzen

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Carl Martin Borche

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Lorenzen

## Independent auditor's report

#### To the shareholders of Oterra A/S

#### Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Oterra A/S for the financial year 1 September 2021 - 31 August 2022, which comprise income statement, balance sheet, statement of changes in equity and notes, including accounting policies. The financial statements are prepared in accordance with the Danish Financial Statements Act.

In our opinion, the financial statements give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Company at 31 August 2022 and of the results of the Company's operations for the financial year 1 September 2021 - 31 August 2022 in accordance with the Danish Financial Statements Act.

#### Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (ISAs) and the additional requirements applicable in Denmark. Our responsibilities under those standards and requirements are further described in the "Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements" section of our report. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

### Independence

We are independent of the Company in accordance with the International Ethics Standards Board for Accountants' International Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants (IESBA Code) and the additional ethical requirements applicable in Denmark, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements and the IESBA Code.

#### Management's responsibilities for the financial statements

Management is responsible for the preparation of financial statements that give a true and fair view in accordance with the Danish Financial Statements Act and for such internal control as Management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, Management is responsible for assessing the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements unless Management either intends to liquidate the Company or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

#### Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance as to whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs and the additional requirements applicable in Denmark will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of the financial statements.

As part of an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs and the additional requirements applicable in Denmark, we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

ldentify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations or the override of internal control.

## Independent auditor's report

- Dobtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Company's internal control.
- ► Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by Management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of Management's use of the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Company to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and contents of the financial statements, including the note disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that gives a true and fair view.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

### Statement on the Management's review

Management is responsible for the Management's review.

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the Management's review, and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the Management's review and, in doing so, consider whether the Management's review is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained during the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

Moreover, it is our responsibility to consider whether the Management's review provides the information required under the Danish Financial Statements Act.

Based on the work we have performed, we conclude that the Management's review is in accordance with the financial statements and has been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Danish Financial Statement Act. We did not identify any material misstatement of the Management's review.

Copenhagen, 27 February 2023 EY Godkendt Revisionspartnerselskab

CVR no. 30 70 02 28

Torben Bender

State Authorised Public Accountant

mne21332

Mads Vinding

State Authorised Public Accountant

mne42792

## Company details

Name Oterra A/S

Address, Postal code, City Agern Allé 24, 2970 Hørsholm, Denmark

 CVR no.
 35 63 87 84

 Established
 1 January 2014

Financial year 1 September 2021 - 31 August 2022

Board of Directors Cornelis de Jong, Chair

Mads Munkholt Ditlevsen, Vice

Xiangwei Gong

Christoffer Erik Mathies Lorenzen

Anne Louise Eberhard Carl Martin Borcher

Executive Board Odd Erik Hansen, Chief Executive Officer

Auditors EY Godkendt Revisionspartnerselskab

Dirch Passers Allé 36, P.O. Box 250, 2000 Frederiksberg,

Denmark

## Financial highlights

DKK'000	2021/22	2020/21	2019/20	2018/19	2017/18
Key figures					
Revenue	1,170,519	1,077,608	936,561	980,874	1,034,989
Gross profit	270,583	354,277	244,916	293,104	232,826
Operating profit/loss	-331,118	-61,327	70,617	126,849	104,861
Net financials	-126,263	-8,266	744	-5,556	-1,806
Profit/loss before tax	-457,381	-69,593	71,360	121,293	103,055
Profit/loss for the year	-428,464	-61,513	55,199	94,842	80,038
•					
Total assets	3,237,377	1,674,163	780,155	702,084	688,439
Investments in property, plant and					
equipment	10,022	24,774	50,809	9,843	9,544
Equity	-332,159	96,305	581,805	526,606	431,764
Financial ratios					
Gross margin	23.1%	32.9%	26.2%	29.9%	22.5%
Operating margin	-28.3%	-5.7%	7.5%	12.9%	10.1%
Return on invested capital	-10.2%	-3.7%	9.1%	18.1%	15.7%
Return on equity	-129.0%	-63.9%	9.5%	18.0%	18.5%
Equity ratio	-10.3%	5.8%	74.6%	75.0%	64.6%
Average number of full time					
Average number of full-time	220	179	155	145	125
employees	220	179	155	145	125

#### **Business review**

Oterra A/S is a company within the Spring TopCo DK ApS Group (Oterra Group), and 100% owned by Oterra Holding ApS.

Spring TopCo DK ApS was established on March 15, 2021 in Denmark as a holding company in connection with the acquisition of the Natural Colors division from Chr. Hansen Holding A/S ("Chr. Hansen") effective March 31, 2021. In this connection the Oterra Group acquired all shares in Oterra A/S (previously Chr. Hansen Natural Colors A/S). The newly established stand-alone group, now named 'Oterra', is owned by the Nordic private equity firm EQT.

#### Primary activities

Oterra is the global market leader in natural colors for food and beverage applications. The global market for natural ingredients in general and natural colors in particular grows due to favorable market trends and increased regulatory focus on the benefits of natural ingredients. Furthermore, consumers increasingly look for more natural and healthy food solutions, which drives conversion from artificial food colors to natural.

## Highlights for the year

The 2021/22 fiscal year constitutes an eventful year and the first full year in Oterra's journey as part of the Oterra Group as a standalone company following the carve-out.

Oterra A/S is principal under the Group transfer pricing setup.

Highlights of the year include investments in rights and technology from the Groups acquisitions of Diana Food SAS and Food Ingredient Solutions LLC.

During the 2021/22 fiscal year, Oterra A/S continued its transformation journey with a focus on simplifying and improving the operating model, improving sustainability, and migrating to a new global ERP platform to improve efficiency and execution.

Going into FY23, Oterra A/S is expected to continue to grow and substantially increase earnings.

### Statutory CSR report

This section constitutes Oterra A/S's statutory reporting on corporate responsibility and gender distribution in management cf. §99a and §99b in the Danish FSA.

Management's review does not include a full review of corporate social responsibility; instead we refer to the Oterra Group Annual Report for the period 1 September 2021 - August 31, 2021 issued by the parent company Spring TopCo DK ApS, cvr no. 42217506.

### Statutory report on corporate social responsibility pursuant to ARL §99a

Management's review does not include a full review of corporate social responsibility in accordance with ÅRL §99a; instead, we refer to the Annual Report for the period 1 September 2021 - August 31 2022, issued by the parent company Spring TopCo DK ApS, cvr. no. 42217506.

## Account of the gender composition of Management

Oterra is a truly international company serving 120 markets globally, employing colleagues from more than 40 different nationalities, across more than 30 countries. As an equal opportunity employer, we are committed to respecting each other, building intercultural competencies, and ensuring a work environment where flexibility and work-life balance are key elements.

Oterra strives to create a culture that provides employees with equal opportunities in terms of personal and professional development. For us, it is not only important to have a diverse workforce on the surface, but we also want to be inclusive and ensure a deep sense of belonging for all. We bring together employees with a wide variety of backgrounds, skills, and cultures. Combining such a wealth of talent and resources creates a diverse and dynamic team that consistently drives our results. We are proud of the diversity of our workforce and continue to focus on inclusiveness in our ways of working.

We work with diversity broadly, yet believing that gender is an important parameter to pay attention to. This year, the percentage of female leaders in Oterra A/S was 40%. Leaders consist of people with employee responsibilities.

On the Board of Directors of Oterra A/S, the gender representation is split between 33% female board members (2/6) and 67% male members (4/6), and thereby retains its equal gender representation as defined under the Danish law.

When recruiting for leadership positions, we seek to promote positive leadership stories for our underrepresented gender, generating greater awareness and interest in the area, as we make an effort to ensure a fair representation of both genders in the interview process.

### Statutory report on data ethics pursuant to ARL §99d

Management's review does not include a full review of data ethics in accordance with ÅRL §99d; instead, we refer to the annual report for the period 1 September 2021 - August 31 2022, issued by the parent company Spring TopCo DK ApS, cvr. no. 42217506.

### Research and development activities

Innovation is an essential contributor to business growth. We work closely with our customers and our suppliers to develop both new products and new technologies, as well as optimizing existing technologies new applications for our existing products.

Oterra A/S generally patents all new products of commercial value. The patents protect our investments in research and development and increase the value of our business. In addition, we make sure that our product technology and application methods are protected by a wide patent portfolio.

In the year 1 September 2021 - 31 August 2022, Oterra A/S spent DKK 118.6 million on research and development activities. Of these DKK 9,0 million was capitalized relating to new products and processes.

#### Knowledge resources

Oterra believes that the best possible social and staffing conditions are key to achieving our goals and ambitions. As a knowledge-based company there is a risk associated with attracting and retaining the right competences. Therefore attracting, engaging, developing, and retaining the best qualified and performing employees is our greatest focus.

Oterra wants to be an attractive employer that provides opportunities for learning and development for all our employees. We are very aware that our key resource is our employees. We have implemented multiple online platforms to engage with our employees and measure how they are doing, and we take action to improve, if needed. We are keeping the dialogue open and invite feedback from all levels of our organization. We are introducing online learning opportunities via our learning platform and right now prioritize building the leadership toolbox of our leaders. Our leaders are key in deploying our strategy and ensuring organizational health at all levels. These activities are expected to continue in the coming years.

## Financial review

The 2021/22 financial year has been a year aimed at preparing and scaling the business and processes in order to accommodate and support both the organic, as well as acquisition-driven growth expected in the coming years. The following events impacted not only the results, but also the development of Oterra A/S:

- ▶ The completion of the TSA services following the carve-out from Chr. Hansen,
- The acquisition of intangible assets related to the two businesses joining the Oterra Group in 2022, Food Ingredient Solutions LLC and Diana Food SAS,
- The roll out of a new, cloud-native, global ERP system,
- Further strengthening the existing teams.

The year was impacted by the implementation of the new ERP platform. The ERP go-live on 1 February 2022 brought Oterra A/S onto fully integrated ERP and infrastructure platform. Despite temporary challenges with the implementation which impacted the supply chain and led to delays in some customer deliveries, the new ERP system is now implemented and will be a key enabler for future growth.

Performance for the year was also impacted by the ongoing conflict in Ukraine, which in general stressed global supply chains and logistics, as well as the continued impact from COVID. Oterra A/S has on an ongoing basis adopted the EU amendments on our activities in Russia throughout its global operations, which has impacted the financial result somewhat negatively as well.

### Result for the year summary

In the financial year 2021/22, Oterra A/S generated net revenues of DKK 1,170.5 million and an operating loss (EBIT) of DKK -331.1 million. Despite increasing sales, EBIT has been negatively impacted by the migration to new ERP-platform as well as higher continued build-up costs following the carve-out from Chr. Hansen per 31 March 2021.

Revenue out of Oterra A/S increased as expected mainly due to increased sale to North America and Other markets however, offset by slightly lower revenue in Europe in 2021/22. The increased activity level has also impacted operational working capital, increasing both trade receivables and trade payables

In the financial year 2021/22 Oterra A/S acquired Intangible asset related to the Oterra Group's acquisition of Diana Food SAS and Food Ingredient Solutions LLC, totalling an investment of DKK 779.2 million.

Despite the increased activity, the negative result (EBIT) was below Management's expectations and is considered disappointing. The negative result is a resultat of continued prioritization of customers, further investment in building the future foundation for Oterra A/S and Oterra Group and significant non-recurring build-up costs following the carve-out from Chr. Hansen and integration of acquired businesses.

Due to the negative results realised in 2021/22, Oterra A/S' equity is negative as of 31 August 2022. In order to restore equity, a Group Contribution of DKK 488.3 million (USD 70 million) was contributed after the balance sheet date, whereby equity is restored.

Further, Oterra A/S obtained a letter of support from its Parent Company confirming that intercompany loans will not be recalled and that additional funds will be provided by the Parent Company, if necessary. On this basis Management assess that the Company is going concern.

#### Outlook

After a transformational year, Oterra A/S has a positive outlook for 2022/23 on both external demand growth and continued operational improvement. Revenue is expected to grow single digits driven by strong market demand and inflation-driven price increases. EBIT is also expected to increase significantly due to the expected growth as well as continued operational improvement.

The positive market development is expected to continue however with some uncertainty driven by developments in commodity prices, currency fluctuations and general inflation.

#### Events after the balance sheet date

The company has lost its equity as of 31 August 2022. After the balance sheet date, equity has been restored as the company has received a Group Contribution of DKK 488.3 million. This contribution is expected to ensure the necessary capital for the current and future level of activity in Oterra A/S, not considering possible acquisitions.

No further events which could have a significant impact on the financial statements have occurred subsequently to August 31 2022.

## Income statement

Note	DKK'000	2021/22	2020/21
<b>4</b> 5,6	Revenue Production costs	1,170,519 -899,936	1,077,608 -723,331
5,6 5,6	Gross profit Distribution costs Administrative expenses	270,583 -79,514 -412,515	354,277 -57,321 -264,638
5,6	Operating profit/loss Research and development costs	-221,446 -109,672	32,318 -93,645
7 8	Profit/loss before net financials Financial income Financial expenses	-331,118 35,094 -161,357	-61,327 10,538 -18,804
9	Profit/loss before tax Tax for the year	-457,381 28,917	-69,593 8,080
	Profit/loss for the year	-428,464	-61,513

## Balance sheet

Note	DKK'000	2021/22	2020/21
	ASSETS Fixed assets		
9	Intangible assets		
	Software	118,352	11,367
	Patents & rights	794,149	0
	Development projects Development projects in progress and prepayments for	38,262	41,292
	intangible assets	31,534	60,928
		982,297	113,587
10	Property, plant and equipment		
	Land and buildings	29,382	35,678
	Plant and machinery	27,752	32,675
	Fixtures and fittings, other plant and equipment Property, plant and equipment under construction	14,759 19,920	18,114 15,386
	Troperty, plant and equipment under construction	91,813	101,853
1.4	Investments	71,013	101,033
14	Investments Investments in group enterprises	441,348	403,031
	Receivables from group enterprises	0	594,505
	Other securities and investments	92,950	0
		534,298	997,536
	Total fixed assets	1,608,408	1,212,976
	Non-fixed assets	1,000,100	
	Inventories		
	Raw materials and consumables	111,505	90,244
	Work in progress	54,493	31,829
	Finished goods and goods for resale	88,692	50,210
		254,690	172,283
	Receivables		
	Trade receivables	270,817	165,474
12	Receivables from group enterprises Deferred tax assets	1,045,376 30,347	27,569 1,741
12	Other receivables	8,535	21,217
	Prepayments	991	0
		1,356,066	216,001
	Cash	18,212	72,903
	Total non-fixed assets	1,628,968	461,187
	TOTAL ASSETS	3,237,376	1,674,163

## Balance sheet

Note DK	KK'000	2021/22	2020/21
	OUITY AND LIABILITIES		
	are capital	9,202	9,202
	eserve for development costs	29,844	31,970
Re	etained earnings	-371,205	55,133
To	tal equity	-332,159	96,305
	abilities other than provisions on-current liabilities other than provisions		
	prrowings	655,299	185,944
	ase liabilities	29,085	29,897
	yables to group entities	1,244,972	1,141,245
	orporate income tax payable	0	20,247
Oth	her payables	10,474	10,095
		1,939,830	1,387,428
Cu	ırrent liabilities other than provisions		
Во	prrowings	72,399	0
Lea	ase liabilities	1,000	8,129
	ade payables	198,195	106,386
	yables to group entities	1,243,702	0
	prporation tax payable	20,004	14,775
Oth	her payables	94,405	61,140
		1,629,705	190,430
To	tal liabilities other than provisions	3,569,535	1,577,858
то	DTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES	3,237,376	1,674,163

- 1 Accounting policies
- 2 Going concern uncertainties
- 3 Events after the balance sheet date
  16 Contractual obligations and contingencies, etc.
  17 Related parties
  18 Appropriation of profit/loss

## Statement of changes in equity

Note	DKK'000	Share capital	Reserve for development costs	Retained earnings	Total
18	Equity at 1 September 2021 Transfer, see "Appropriation of profit/loss"	9,202 0	31,970 -2,126	55,133 -426,338	96,305 -428,464
	Equity at 31 August 2022	9,202	29,844	-371,205	-332,159

In order to restore equity, a Group Contribution of DKK 488.3 million (USD 70 million) was paid after the balance sheet date. See note 3 Events after the balance sheet date.

### Notes to the financial statements

#### 1 Accounting policies

The annual report of Oterra A/S for 2021/22 has been prepared in accordance with the provisions in the Danish Financial Statements Act applying to large reporting class C entities, and International Financial Reporting Standards.

In accordance with section 112(1) of the Danish Financial Statements Act, the Company has not prepared consolidated financial statements.

In accordance with section 86(4) of the Danish Financial Statements Act, Oterra A/S has not prepared any cash flow statement. Similarly, with reference to section 99a(6) of the Danish Financial Statements Act, no statement on corporate social responsibility has been prepared.

The annual report is presented in DKK thousands.

In accordance with section 98(b) of the Danish Financial Statements Act, Oterra A/S is not presenting the salary to the sole member of the executive board. With reference to section 96(3) the fee to the statutory auditors has not been presented.

The accounting policies used in the preparation of the financial statements are consistent with those of last year. Certain items in prior year financial statements have been reclassified to conform to the current period's presentation. Financial highlights has been updated accordingly.

#### Foreign currency translation

On initial recognition, transactions denominated in foreign currencies are translated at the exchange rate at the transaction date. Foreign exchange differences arising between the exchange rates at the transaction date and the date of payment are recognised in the income statement as financial income or financial expenses.

Receivables and payables and other monetary items denominated in foreign currencies are translated at the exchange rate at the balance sheet date. The difference between the exchange rates at the balance sheet date and the date at which the receivable or payable arose or was recognised in the most recent financial statements is recognised in the income statement as financial income or financial expenses.

Non-current assets acquired in foreign currency are measured at the exchange rate at the transaction date.

## Income statement

### Revenue

The company applies IFRS 15 for recognition and measurement of revenue.

Oterra A/S produces a wide range of natural colors. Revenue includes sales of goods and is recognized at an amount that reflects the consideration to which Oterra A/S expects to be entitled.

Revenue from sale of goods to customers is recognized at the point in time when control of the goods or services are transferred to the customer at an amount that reflects the consideration to which the Group expects to be entitled in exchange for those goods or services. The Group has generally concluded that it is the principal in its revenue arrangements.

Products are often sold at a discount. An agreement to this effect can be set up in various ways, but common to all discount agreements is that revenue is recognized based on the price specified in the contract, net of the estimated discount. Discounts are estimated based on historical data as well as forecasts. Estimated discounts are reassessed at the end of each reporting period.

Variable consideration related to rebates are recognized as revenue only to the extend that it is highly probable that significant revenue will occur subsequently.

Revenue is measured at the fair value of the agreed consideration excluding VAT and taxes charged on behalf of third parties. All discounts and rebates granted are recognised in revenue.

### Notes to the financial statements

### 1 Accounting policies (continued)

#### Production costs

Production costs comprises the cost of products sold. Cost comprises the purchase price of raw materials, consumables and goods for resale, direct labour costs and a share of indirect production costs, including costs of operation and depreciation of production facilities as well as operation, administration, and management of factories.

#### Distribution costs

Distribution costs include expenses for salaries to sales personnel, advertising and exhibition expenses, depreciations, etc.

#### Administrative expenses

Administrative expenses include expenses for administrative personnel, IT and management, including office expenses, salaries, depreciation, etc.

### Research and development costs

Research and development costs include labor costs, amortization and other costs directly or indirectly associated with the company's research and development activities.

Development projects related to new products and processes that are clearly defined and identifiable, while having a high degree of technical utilization, sufficient resources and where a potential future market or development potential within the company can be proved, and where it is the intention to manufacture, market and utilize the project, are recognized as intangible assets if there is sufficient certainty that the capital value of future earnings will cover the production costs, sales and administrative expenses, as well as the development costs.

Development projects that do not comply with the requirements for recognition in the balance sheet are recognized in the income statement as costs are incurred.

### Amortisation/depreciation

The item comprises amortisation/depreciation of intangible assets and property, plant and equipment.

The basis of depreciation, which is calculated as cost less any residual value, is depreciated on a straight line basis over the expected useful life.

The expected useful lives of the assets are as follows:

Buildings 25 - 50 years
Plant and machinery 5 - 20 years
Fixtures and fittings, other plant and equipment Software 5 - 10 years
Patents & rights 5 - 20 years
Development projects 3 - 20 years

Gains and losses on the disposal of property, plant and equipment are recognized in the income statement under other operating income and other operating expenses.

Land and Property, plant and equipment under construction are not depreciated.

## Financial income and expenses

Financial income and expenses are recognised in the income statements at the amounts that concern the financial year. Net financials include interest income and expenses, charges in respect of finance leases, gains and losses on payables and transactions denominated in foreign currencies, amortisation of financial assets and liabilities as well as allowances and surcharges under the advance-payment-of-tax scheme, etc.

### Notes to the financial statements

### 1 Accounting policies (continued)

#### Tax

Tax for the year includes current tax on the year's expected taxable income and the year's deferred tax adjustments. The portion of the tax for the year that relates to the profit/loss for the year is recognised in the income statement, whereas the portion that relates to transactions taken to equity is recognised in equity.

The entity is jointly taxed with other Danish group entities. The total Danish income tax charge is allocated between profit/loss-making Danish entities in proportion to their taxable income (full absorption).

Jointly taxed entities entitled to a tax refund are reimbursed by the management company based on the rates applicable to interest allowances, and jointly taxed entities which have paid too little tax pay a surcharge according to the rates applicable to interest surcharges to the management company.

#### Balance sheet

### Intangible assets

On initial recogntion, intangible assets are measured at cost.

Research expenses are recognized in the income statement as incurred. Development costs are recognized as intangible assets if the costs are expected to generate future economic benefits.

Costs related to the development and implementation of substantial software and IT systems are capitalized and amortized over the expected useful lives of the assets.

Finished development projects are reviewed at the time of completion and on an annual basis to determine whether there is any indication of impairment. If so, an impairment test is carried out for the individual development projects. For development projects in progress, however, an annual impairment test is always performed. The impairment test is performed on the basis of various factors, including future use of the project, the fair value of estimated future earnings or savings, interest rates, and risks.

For development projects in progress, Management estimates on an ongoing basis whether each individual project is likely to generate future economic benefits for the Group in order to qualify for recognition. The development projects are evaluated based on both technical and commercial criteria.

Patents and rights consist of acquired patents and rights in relation to acquisitions within the group and are measured at cost less accumulated amortization.

## Property, plant and equipment

Items of property, plant and equipment are measured at cost less accumulated depreciation and less any accumulated impairment charges. Property, plant and equipment in progress are measured at cost. Cost comprises expenses for materials, other expenses directly related to making the asset ready for use, and re-establishment expenses, provided that the corresponding provision is made at the same time. Borrowing costs for the construction phase of assets of PP&E are capitalized when directly attributable to the construction and the construction period is substantial.

Property, plant and equipment is depreciated on a straight-line basis over the expected useful life of the asset.

Land and property, plant and equpment in progress are not depreciated.

Gains and losses from the disposal of property, plant and equipment are recognised in the income statement as other operating income or other operating expenses. Gains or losses are calculated as the difference between the selling price less selling costs and the carrying amount at the date of disposal.

### Notes to the financial statements

#### 1 Accounting policies (continued)

#### Leases

The company has chosen IFRS 16 as interpretation for classification and recognition of leases.

Lease assets are "right-of-use assets", which is a contract or part of a contract that conveys the leasee's right to use an asset for a period of time. Right-of-use assets are initially measured as the present value of future fixed lease payments plus upfront payments and/or other initial direct costs incurred, less any lease incentives received. If, on the inception of the lease, it is reasonably certain that an extension or purchase option will be exercised, future lease payments will be included. Lease liabilities are measured using the Company's average incremental borrowing rate.

Lease assets are classified alongside owned assets of a similar type under "Property, plant and equipment".

Lease assets are depreciated using the straight-line method over the lease term. Lease assets are tested when there is an indication of impairment.

Short-term leases and leases of low value are recognized as expenses in the income statement on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

Oterra A/S' portfolio of leases includes land, building, cars, and equipment.

#### Investments in subsidiaries

Investments in subsidiaries are measured at cost. Cost includes the consideration measured at fair value plus direct acquisition costs. In case of indication of impairment, an impairment test is conducted. Investments are written down to the lower of the carrying amount and the recoverable amount.

Dividends from investments in group entities, which are measured at cost, are recognised in the income statement in the financial year when the dividends are declared. If the dividends received exceeds the proportionate share of the income/loss for the year or the carrying amount of investments exceeds the proportionate share of the net assets in the underlying entity, this is an indication of impairment, which requires that an impairment test is prepared.

## Other securities and investments

Securities which the Company intends to hold to maturity are measured at amortised cost, using the effective interest rate method at the date of acquisition. Value adjustments are recognised in the income statement under "Net financials".

## Impairment of fixed assets

The carrying amount of intangible assets, property, plant and equipment and investments in subsidiaries and associates is assessed for impairment on an annual basis.

Impairment tests are conducted on assets or groups of assets when there is evidence of impairment. The carrying amount of impaired assets is reduced to the higher of the net selling price and the value in use (recoverable amount).

The recoverable amount is the higher of the net selling price of an asset and its value in use. The value in use is calculated as the present value of the expected net cash flows from the use of the asset or the group of assets and the expected net cash flows from the disposal of the asset or the group of assets after the end of the useful life.

Previously recognised impairment losses are reversed when the reason for recognition no longer exists. Impairment losses on goodwill are not reversed.

### Notes to the financial statements

#### 1 Accounting policies (continued)

#### **Inventories**

Inventories are measured at cost in accordance with the FIFO method. Where the net realisable value is lower than cost, inventories are written down to this lower value. The net realisable value of inventories is calculated as the sales amount less costs of completion and expenses required to effect the sale and is determined taking into account marketability, obsolescence and development in the expected selling price.

The cost of finished goods and work in progress includes the cost of raw materials, consumables, direct labour and indirect production overheads.

Indirect production overheads include the indirect cost of material and labour as well as maintenance and depreciation of production machinery, buildings and equipment and expenses relating to plant administration and management. Borrowing costs are not recognised in the sales price.

#### Receivables

Receivables are measured at amortised cost.

The company has chosen IAS 39 as interpretation for impairment of financial receivables.

An impairment loss is recognised if there is objective evidence that a receivable or a group of receivables is impaired. If there is objective evidence that an individual receivable has been impaired, an impairment loss is recognised on an individual basis.

Receivables in respect of which there is no objective evidence of individual impairment are tested for objective evidence of impairment on a portfolio basis. The portfolios are primarily based on the debtors' domicile and credit ratings in line with the Company's risk management policy. The objective evidence applied to portfolios is determined based on historical loss experience.

Impairment losses are calculated as the difference between the carrying amount of the receivables and the present value of the expected cash flows, including the realisable value of any collateral received. The effective interest rate for the individual receivable or portfolio is used as discount rate.

#### Corporation tax and deferred tax

Current tax payables and receivables are recognised in the balance sheet as the estimated income tax charge for the year, adjusted for prior-year taxes and tax paid on account.

Deferred tax is measured according to the liability method on all temporary differences between the carrying amount and the tax base of assets and liabilities. However, deferred tax is not recognised on temporary differences relating to goodwill which is not deductible for tax purposes and on office premises and other items where temporary differences, apart from business combinations, arise at the date of acquisition without affecting either profit/loss for the year or taxable income. Where alternative tax rules can be applied to determine the tax base, deferred tax is measured based on Management's intended use of the asset or settlement of the liability, respectively.

Deferred tax is measured according to the tax rules and at the tax rates applicable at the balance sheet date when the deferred tax is expected to trigger as current tax. Deferred tax assets are recognised at the expected value of their utilisation; either as a set-off against tax on future income or as a set-off against deferred tax liabilities in the same legal tax entity. Changes in deferred tax due to changes in the tax rate are recognised in the income statement.

### Notes to the financial statements

### 1 Accounting policies (continued)

## Liabilities

Financial liabilities are recognised at the date of borrowing at the net proceeds received less transaction costs paid. On subsequent recognition, financial liabilities are measured at amortised cost, corresponding to the capitalised value, using the effective interest rate. Accordingly, the difference between the proceeds and the nominal value is recognised in the income statement over the term of the loan.

Other liabilities are measured at net realisable value.

#### Lease liabilities

Lease liabilities are measured at the net present value of the remaining lease payments including any guaranteed residual value based on the interest rate implicit in the lease.

### Financial ratios

Equity ratio

The financial ratios stated under "Financial highlights" have been calculated as follows:

Operating profit/loss	Profit/loss before financial items adjusted for other operating income and other operating expenses			
Gross margin	Gross profit/loss Revenue			
Operating margin	Operating profit/loss  Revenue			
Return on invested capital	Operating profit/loss  Total assets			
Return on equity	Profit/loss for the year  Equity end of year			

Equity end of year

Total assets

### Notes to the financial statements

### 2 Going concern uncertainties

The Company has realized a loss of DKK 428.5 million in the financial year 2021/22. Consequently, equity is negative by DKK 332.2 million at 31 August 2022. By reference to note 3, Events after the balance sheet date, the equity and share capital has been re-established through a Group Contribution from Oterra Holding ApS subsequent to the balance sheet date. Further, referring to the Managements review, a letter of support is obtained from the parent company confirming that intercompany loans will not be recalled and that additional funds will be provided by the parent company, if necessary.

Based on the above, there are no such material going concern uncertainties and the Annual Report has been prepared on the basis that Oterra A/S will continue to operate as going concern.

#### 3 Events after the balance sheet date

After the balance sheet date, the Company has received a Group Contribution of DKK 488.3 million from it's parent company, Oterra Holding ApS.

Besides the above there are no subsequent events which could have an impact on the financial statements at 31 August 2022.

	DKK'000	2021/22	2020/21
4	Segment information		
	Breakdown of revenue by geographical segment:		
	Denmark Europe (excl. Denmark) North America Other markets	12,742 604,542 85,669 467,566	168,501 610,358 16,078 282,671
		1,170,519	1,077,608
5	Staff costs Wages/salaries Pensions Other social security costs Other staff costs Transferred capitalization	179,626 14,710 1,141 0 -10,593 184,884	124,774 11,517 1,479 2,121 -3,735 136,156
	Wages and salaries are included in production costs, research and deand administrative expenses.	evelopment costs, dist	tribution costs,
	Average number of full-time employees	220	179

By reference to section 98b(3), (ii), of the Danish Financial Statements Act, remuneration to Management is not disclosed.

## Notes to the financial statements

	DKK'000	2021/22	2020/21
6	Amortisation/depreciation of intangible assets and property, plant and equipment		
	Amortisation of intangible assets	38,729	8,987
	Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	16,759	17,274
		55,488	26,261
	Amortisation/depreciation of intangible assets and property, plant and income statement under the following items:	equipment is reco	gnised in the
	Production costs	12,934	17,483
	Distribution costs	17,632	268
	Administrative expenses	19,663	1,644
	Research costs	5,259	6,866
		55,488	26,261
7	Financial income Interest income from Group companies Other financial income	17,968 17,126 35,094	4,007 6,531 10,538
8	Financial expenses		
0	Financial expenses Interest expenses to Group companies	10,874	7,879
	Other financial expenses	150,483	10,925
		161,357	18,804
9	Tax for the year		
9	Estimated tax charge for the year	0	20,246
	Deferred tax adjustments in the year	-28,606	-28,452
	Tax adjustments, prior years	-311	126
	, the state of the	-28,917	-8,080
		-20,911	-0,000

Development

## Financial statements 1 September 2021 - 31 August 2022

## Notes to the financial statements

## 10 Intangible assets

DKK'000	Software	Patents & rights	Development projects	projects in progress and prepayments for intangible assets	Total
Cost at 1 September 2021	22,398	0	75,797	60,928	159,123
Additions	78,344	820,123	3,214	5,758	907,439
Transferred	35,152	0	0	-35,152	0
Cost at 31 August 2022	135,894	820,123	79,011	31,534	1,066,562
Impairment losses and amortisation					
at 1 September 2021	11,031	0	34,505	0	45,536
Amortisation for the year	6,511	25,974	6,244	0	38,729
Impairment losses and amortisation					
at 31 August 2022	17,542	25,974	40,749	0	84,265
Carrying amount at 31 August 2022	118,352	794,149	38,262	31,534	982,297
•					

## **Development projects**

Development projects relate to design, construction and testing of existing production within natural color products. The projects are being carried out based on demand from existing customers, and varies in time for finalization. The projects are performed based on the resources management has allocated hereto. It is expected that the products have a technical and commercial likelihood at the present market and to existing customers.

## 11 Property, plant and equipment

DKK'000	Land and buildings	Plant and machinery	Fixtures and fittings, other plant and equipment	Property, plant and equipment under construction	Total
Cost at 1 September 2021 Additions Disposals	44,204 181 -410	164,241 1,991 0	34,967 3,316 -2,893	15,386 4,534 0	258,798 10,022 -3,303
Cost at 31 August 2022	43,975	166,232	35,390	19,920	265,517
Impairment losses and depreciation at 1 September 2021 Depreciation	8,526 6,067	131,566 6,914	16,853 3,778	0	156,945 16,759
Impairment losses and depreciation at 31 August 2022	14,593	138,480	20,631	0	173,704
Carrying amount at 31 August 2022	29,382	27,752	14,759	19,920	91,813
Property, plant and equipment include finance leases with a carrying amount totalling	29,382	2,368	2,493	1,497	35,740

## Notes to the financial statements

### 12 Investments

DKK'000	Investments in group enterprises	Receivables from group enterprises	Other securities and investments	Total
Cost at 1 September 2021 Foreign exchange adjustments Additions Transferred	403,031 388 37,929 0	594,505 19,060 0 -613,565	0 0 92,950 0	997,536 19,448 130,879 -613,565
Cost at 31 August 2022	441,348	0	92,950	534,298
Carrying amount at 31 August 2022	441,348	0	92,950	534,298

Receivables from group companies have been transferred to current assets as of 31 August 2022 as the intercompany loans are short-term loans.

Name	Domicile	Interest
Subsidiaries		
Oterra Colors Spain SLU	Spain	100%
The representative office of Oterra A/S in Ho Chi Minh City	Vietnam	100%
Secna Natural Ingredients Group SLU	Spain	100%
Sociedad Española de Colorantes Naturales y Afines SAU	Spain	100%
Vitivinícola Ramírez sl	Spain	50%
Società Italiana Coloranti Naturali e Affini - S.I.C.N.A. S.r.I.	Italy	100%
EG industriale S.r.I.	Italy	100%
Secna Natural ingredients Group Stabile Organizzazione Italiana	Italy	100%
Erkon Konsantre Sanayi Ve Ticaret Anonim Sirketi	Turkey	50%

## 13 Share capital

The share capital comprises 9,202,158 shares of nominal DKK 1.0 each.

## 14 Deferred tax

Deferred tax relates to:

DKK'000	2021/22	2020/21
Intangible assets	35,410	28,476
Property, plant and equipment	-194	0
Receivables	0	2,445
Liabilities	-6,666	3,089
Tax loss	-58,897	-35,751
	-30,347	-1,741

Deferred tax has been recognised at 22%.

Deferred tax assets, including the tax base of tax loss carry-forwards, are recognised as the Company estimates that the tax assets can be utilised within a foreseeable future by offsetting against future positivt taxable income.

## Notes to the financial statements

## 15 Non-current liabilities other than provisions

DKK'000	Total debt at 31/8 2022	Repayment, next year	Long-term portion	Outstanding debt after 5 years
Borrowings	727,698	72,399	655,299	0
Lease liabilities	30,085	1,000	29,085	0
Payables to group entities	2,064,816	819,844	1,244,972	0
Other payables	104,880	94,406	10,474	10,406
	2,927,479	987,649	1,939,830	10,406

### 16 Contractual obligations and contingencies, etc.

The company is jointly taxed with its Parent Company Spring TopCo DK ApS, which acts as management company, and is jointly and severely liable with other jointly taxed group entities for payment of Danish corporation taxes.

The Company has jointly with other group entities provided an absolute guarantee of DKK 587.3 million to Oterra Holding ApS and DKK 85.5 million to Oterra Operations ApS.

Furthermore, shares in Oterra Colors Spain SLU comprising DKK 441.3 million have been pledged with first priority pursuant to a share pledge agreement in favour of the company's bank.

## Notes to the financial statements

## 17 Related parties

Oterra A/S' related parties comprise the following:

## Parties exercising control

Parties exercising control			
Related party	Domicile	Basis for control Participating interest	
Oterra Holding ApS	Agern Allé 24, 2970 Hørsholm		
Information about consolidated	financial statements		
Parent		Domicile	
Spring TopCo DK ApS Oterra Holding ApS		Agern Allé 24, 2970 Hørsholm Agern Allé 24, 2970 Hørsholm	
Related party transactions			
Oterra A/S was engaged in the b	pelow related party transactions:		
DKK'000		2021/22	2020/21
Recharges, Parent company		1,237	0
Interest expenses, Parent company		6,634	0
Sale of goods, Other companies in the group		381,213	648,312
Purchase of goods, Other companies in the group		278,310	195,442
Recharges, Other companies in the group Interest income, Other companies in the group		226,289 17,968	89,667 4,007
Interest expenses, Other compa	- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	4,240	7,879
Receivables from Parent compa	ny at 31 Aug	538	0
Payables to Parent Company at	31 Aug	20,410	0
Payable loans to Parent compan		1,244,972	157,089
Receivables from other compan		431,273	27,569
Receivables loans to other comp		403,448	594,505
Payables to other companies in		613,565	0
Payable loans from other compa	anies in the group at 31 Aug	819,844	984,156

# 18 Appropriation of profit/loss

Recommended appropriation of profit/loss		
Reserve for development costs	-2,126	
Retained earnings/accumulated loss	-426,338	
	-428,464	

-1,255 -60,258 -61,513