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ISSUU ApS

Gasværksvej 16, 3. 1656 Copenhagen V Central Business Registration No 29831084

Annual report 2017

The Annual General Meeting adopted the annual report on 09.04.2018

Chairman of the General Meeting

Name: Rolf Michael Ussing

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Entity details

Entity

ISSUU ApS Gasværksvej 16, 3. 1656 Copenhagen V

Central Business Registration No: 29831084

Registered in: Copenhagen

Financial year: 01.01.2017 - 31.12.2017

Board of Directors

Joseph Alexander Hyrkin, Chairman Rolf Michael Ussing

Executive Board

Rolf Michael Ussing, Chief Executive Officer

Auditors

Deloitte Statsautoriseret Revisionspartnerselskab Weidekampsgade 6 P.O. Box 1600 0900 Copenhagen C

Statement by Management on the annual report

The Board of Directors and the Executive Board have today considered and approved the annual report of ISSUU ApS for the financial year 01.01.2017 - 31.12.2017.

The annual report is presented in accordance with the Danish Financial Statements Act.

In our opinion, the financial statements give a true and fair view of the Entity's financial position at 31.12.2017 and of the results of its operations for the financial year 01.01.2017 - 31.12.2017.

We believe that the management commentary contains a fair review of the affairs and conditions referred to therein.

We recommend the annual report for adoption at the Annual General Meeting.

Copenhagen, 09.04.2018

Executive Board

Rolf Michael Ussing Chief Executive Officer

Board of Directors

Joseph Alexander Hyrkin Chairman Rolf Michael Ussing

Independent auditor's report

To the shareholders of ISSUU ApS Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of ISSUU ApS for the financial year 01.01.2017 - 31.12.2017, which comprise the income statement, balance sheet, statement of changes in equity and notes, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial statements are prepared in accordance with the Danish Financial statements Act.

In our opinion, the financial statements give a true and fair view of the Entity's financial position at 31.12.2017 and of the results of its operations for the financial year 01.01.2017 - 31.12.2017 in accordance with the Danish Financial statements Act.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (ISAs) and additional requirements applicable in Denmark. Our responsibilities under those standards and requirements are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of this auditor's report. We are independent of the Entity in accordance with the International Ethics Standards Board of Accountants' Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants (IESBA Code) and the additional requirements applicable in Denmark, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Management's responsibilities for the financial statements

Management is responsible for the preparation of financial statements that give a true and fair view in accordance with the Danish Financial statements Act, and for such internal control as Management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, Management is responsible for assessing the Entity's ability to continue as a going concern, for disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern, and for using the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements unless Management either intends to liquidate the Entity or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs and the additional requirements applicable in Denmark will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs and the additional requirements applicable in Denmark, we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

Independent auditor's report

Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to
fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a
material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may
involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.

- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures
 that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the
 effectiveness of the Entity's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by Management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of Management's use of the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements, and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Entity's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Entity to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures in the notes, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that gives a true and fair view.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

Statement on the management commentary

Management is responsible for the management commentary.

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the management commentary, and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the management commentary and, in doing so, consider whether the management commentary is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

Moreover, it is our responsibility to consider whether the management commentary provides the information required under the Danish Financial statements Act.

Independent auditor's report

Based on the work we have performed, we conclude that the management commentary is in accordance with the financial statements and has been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Danish Financial statements Act. We did not identify any material misstatement of the management commentary.

Copenhagen, 09.04.2018

Deloitte

Statsautoriseret Revisionspartnerselskab Central Business Registration No: 33963556

Søren Strandby State Authorised Public Accountant Identification number (MNE) mne24684

Management commentary

Primary activities

The Company's primary activities comprise development and providing of internet services.

Development in activities and finances

The Company's operating profit for the year and its financial position at year-end are shown in the following income statement for 01.01.2017 - 31.12.2017 and the balance sheet at 31.12.2017.

The income statement shows a profit of DKK 8,465 thousand and equity stands at DKK 15,547 thousand.

Events after the balance sheet date

No events have occurred after the balance sheet date to this date, which would influence the evaluation of this annual report.

Income statement for 2017

	Notes	2017 DKK	2016 DKK
Revenue		43.198.697	46.931.107
Other external expenses		(11.743.387)	(11.072.971)
Gross profit/loss		31.455.310	35.858.136
Staff costs	1	(21.572.573)	(23.874.208)
Depreciation, amortisation and impairment losses	2	(56.834)	(136.458)
Operating profit/loss		9.825.903	11.847.470
Other financial income	3	0	157.157
Other financial expenses	4	(1.340.272)	(454)
Profit/loss before tax		8.485.631	12.004.173
Tax on profit/loss for the year	5	(20.262)	(351.521)
Profit/loss for the year		8.465.369	11.652.652
Proposed distribution of profit/loss			
Retained earnings		8.465.369	11.652.652
		8.465.369	11.652.652

Balance sheet at 31.12.2017

	<u>Notes</u>	2017 DKK	2016 DKK
Acquired intangible assets		0	41.667
Intangible assets	6	0	41.667
Other fixtures and fittings, tools and equipment		56.478	52.635
Property, plant and equipment	7	56.478	52.635
Investments in group enterprises		0	185.860
Other receivables		911.637	854.932
Fixed asset investments	8	911.637	1.040.792
Fixed assets		968.115	1.135.094
Receivables from group enterprises		16.283.052	6.923.379
Other receivables		366.123	301.002
Receivables		16.649.175	7.224.381
Cash		1.575.289	2.470.743
Current assets		18.224.464	9.695.124
Assets		19.192.579	10.830.218

Balance sheet at 31.12.2017

	Notes	2017 DKK	2016 DKK
Contributed capital		413.207	413.207
Retained earnings		15.134.044	6.668.675
Equity		15.547.251	7.081.882
Trade payables		474.406	585.841
Income tax payable		20.262	351.521
Other payables		3.150.660	2.810.974
Current liabilities other than provisions		3.645.328	3.748.336
Liabilities other than provisions		3.645.328	3.748.336
Equity and liabilities		19.192.579	10.830.218

Mortgages and securities

Statement of changes in equity for 2017

	Contributed capital DKK	Retained earnings DKK	Total DKK
Equity beginning of year	413.207	6.668.675	7.081.882
Profit/loss for the year	0	8.465.369	8.465.369
Equity end of year	413.207	15.134.044	15.547.251

Notes

Name		2017 DKK	2016 DKK
Pension costs 1.270.139 1.538.966 Other social security costs 248.437 301.974 Average number of employees 34 38 By Company of the property of part of intangible assets 4 6 50.00 Depreciation, amortisation and impairment losses 41.667 50.00	1. Staff costs		
Other social security costs 248.43 301.974 Average number of employees 34 38 By Company of the part of the year of part of the year of part	Wages and salaries	20.053.997	22.033.268
Average number of employees 34 38 Average number of employees 34 38 2017 DKK DKK DKK 2. Depreciation, amortisation and impairment losses 41.667 50.000 Depreciation of property, plant and equipment 15.167 86.458 Depreciation of property, plant and equipment 56.834 136.458 3. Other financial income 2017 2016 DKK Exchange rate adjustments 0 124.649 OK DKK Other financial income 0 32.598 OK DKK	Pension costs	1.270.139	1.538.966
Average number of employees 34 38 2017 2016 DKK DKK 2. Depreciation, amortisation and impairment losses 41.667 50.000 Amortisation of intangible assets 41.667 50.000 Depreciation of property, plant and equipment 15.167 86.458 2017 2016 DKK DKK 3. Other financial income 2017 2016 DKK DKK 2. Average rate adjustments 0 124.649 0 125.157 3. Other financial income 0 32.508 0 157.157 4. Other financial income 2017 2016 DKK DKK 4. Other financial expenses 13.027 93 Exchange rate adjustments 1.315.155 318 Other financial expenses 12.090 43 1.340.272 454 Other financial expenses 2017 2016 DKK DKK 5. Tax on profit/loss for the year 2017 2016 DKK DKK	Other social security costs	248.437	301.974
2017 DKK 2016 DKK 2. Depreciation, amortisation and impairment losses 41.667 50.000 Amortisation of intangible assets 41.667 50.000 Depreciation of property, plant and equipment 15.167 86.458 2017 2016 DKK 56.834 136.458 2017 2016 DKK DKK DKK 3. Other financial income 0 124.649 20ther financial income 0 124.649 Other financial income 0 157.157 4. Other financial expenses 0 157.157 Interest expenses 13.027 93 Exchange rate adjustments 13.35.155 318 Other financial expenses 13.35.155 318 Other financial expenses 1.340.272 454 Exchange rate adjustments 1.340.272 454 Other financial expenses 1.340.272 454 Exchange rate adjustments 1.00 40 Other financial expenses 1.00 40 Exchange rate adjustments 1.00 40		21.572.573	23.874.208
DKK DKK 2. Depreciation, amortisation and impairment losses 41.667 50.000 Depreciation of property, plant and equipment 15.167 86.458 Depreciation of property, plant and equipment 15.167 86.458 56.834 136.458 BY DKK DKK DKK DKK DKK DKK DKA DKK DKK DKH plantial income 0 124.649 Other financial income 0 157.157 DKH plantial expenses 0 157.157 DKK plantial expenses 13.027 93 Exchange rate adjustments 13.15.155 318 Other financial expenses 13.15.155 318 Other financial expenses 12.090 43 Exchange rate adjustments 13.40.272 454 Other financial expenses 13.40.272 454 DKK plantial expenses 13.40.272 454 Exchange rate adjustments 13.40.272 454 Other financial expenses 13.027 2016 DK plantial expenses 13.027 2016	Average number of employees	34	38_
DKK DKK 2. Depreciation, amortisation and impairment losses 41.667 50.000 Depreciation of property, plant and equipment 15.167 86.458 Depreciation of property, plant and equipment 15.167 86.458 56.834 136.458 BY DKK DKK DKK DKK DKK DKK DKA DKK DKK DKH plantial income 0 124.649 Other financial income 0 157.157 DKH plantial expenses 0 157.157 DKK plantial expenses 13.027 93 Exchange rate adjustments 13.15.155 318 Other financial expenses 13.15.155 318 Other financial expenses 12.090 43 Exchange rate adjustments 13.40.272 454 Other financial expenses 13.40.272 454 DKK plantial expenses 13.40.272 454 Exchange rate adjustments 13.40.272 454 Other financial expenses 13.027 2016 DK plantial expenses 13.027 2016			
2. Depreciation, amortisation and impairment losses 41.667 50.000 Amortisation of intangible assets 41.667 50.000 Depreciation of property, plant and equipment 15.167 86.458 56.834 136.458 2017 2016 DKK DKK 3. Other financial income 0 124.649 Other financial income 0 32.508 Other financial income 0 157.157 Author financial expenses 13.027 2016 Exchange rate adjustments 13.027 93 Exchange rate adjustments 1.315.155 318 Other financial expenses 12.090 43 Exchange rate adjustments 1.340.272 454 Other financial expenses 1.340.272 454 Exchange rate adjustments 1.340.272 454 Other financial expenses 1.340.272 454 Exchange rate adjustments 1.34		2017	2016
Amortisation of intangible assets 41.667 50.000 Depreciation of property, plant and equipment 15.167 86.458 56.834 136.458 2017 2016 DKK DKK 3. Other financial income 0 124.649 Other financial income 0 32.508 Other financial income 0 157.157 4. Other financial expenses 0 157.157 Interest expenses 13.027 2016 Exchange rate adjustments 13.15.155 318 Other financial expenses 12.090 43 Exchange rate adjustments 13.340.272 454 Other financial expenses 12.090 43 Exchange rate adjustments 13.340.272 454 Other financial expenses 12.090 43 Exchange rate adjustments 5.72 454 Other financial expenses 15.00 45 Exchange rate adjustments 15.00 45 Exchange rate adjustments 15.00 45 Exchange rate adjustments 15.00 45		DKK	DKK
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment 15.167 86.458 56.834 136.458 2017 2016 DKK DKK 3. Other financial income DK DKK Exchange rate adjustments 0 124.649 Other financial income 0 32.508 4. Other financial expenses 2017 2016 Exchange rate adjustments 13.027 93 Exchange rate adjustments 1.315.155 318 Other financial expenses 12.090 43 Other financial expenses 1.340.272 454 Augustian 2017 2016 DKK DKK DKK DKK DKK DKK DKK DKK DKK S. Tax on profit/loss for the year Tax on current year taxable income 20.262 351.521	2. Depreciation, amortisation and impairment losses		
56.834 136.458 2017 2016 DKK DKK 3. Other financial income 0 124.649 Exchange rate adjustments 0 124.649 Other financial income 0 157.157 2017 2016 DKK DKK 4. Other financial expenses 13.027 93 Exchange rate adjustments 1.315.155 318 Other financial expenses 12.090 43 Exchange rate adjustments 12.090 43 Other financial expenses 12.090 43 Exchange rate adjustments 1.340.272 454 Other financial expenses 1.340.272 454 Exchange rate adjustments 2017 2016 Exchange rate adjustments 1.340.272 454 Exchange rate adjustments 1.340.272 454 Exchange rate adjustments 20.262 351.521	Amortisation of intangible assets	41.667	50.000
2017 2016 DKK DKK 3. Other financial income Exchange rate adjustments 0 124.649 Other financial income 0 32.508 Other financial income 2017 2016 DKK DKK DKK 4. Other financial expenses 13.027 93 Exchange rate adjustments 1.315.155 318 Other financial expenses 12.090 43 1.340.272 454 5. Tax on profit/loss for the year Tax on current year taxable income 20.262 351.521	Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	15.167	86.458
DKK DKK DKK DKK BX change rate adjustments 0 124.649 Other financial income 0 32.508 DK 0 157.157 Under financial expenses 0 DKK DKK Under financial expenses 13.027 93 93 Exchange rate adjustments 1.315.155 318		56.834	136.458
3. Other financial income Exchange rate adjustments 0 124.649 Other financial income 0 32.508 Column 1 0 157.157 2017 2016 DKK DKK DKK DKK DKK 4. Other financial expenses 13.027 93 Exchange rate adjustments 1.315.155 318 Other financial expenses 12.090 43 1.340.272 454 Exchange rate adjustments 2017 2016 Other financial expenses 1.340.272 454 Exchange rate adjustments 2017 2016 DK DKK DKK DK DKK DKK 5. Tax on profit/loss for the year 20.262 351.521		2017	2016
Exchange rate adjustments 0 124.649 Other financial income 0 32.508 0 157.157 2017 2016 DKK DKK 4. Other financial expenses 13.027 93 Exchange rate adjustments 1.315.155 318 Other financial expenses 12.090 43 1.340.272 454 5. Tax on profit/loss for the year Tax on current year taxable income 20.262 351.521		DKK	DKK
Other financial income 0 32.508 0 157.157 2017 2016 DKK DKK 4. Other financial expenses 13.027 93 Exchange rate adjustments 1.315.155 318 Other financial expenses 12.090 43 1.340.272 454 5. Tax on profit/loss for the year Tax on current year taxable income 20.262 351.521	3. Other financial income		
2017 2016 DKK DKK 4. Other financial expenses 13.027 93 Exchange rate adjustments 1.315.155 318 Other financial expenses 12.090 43 1.340.272 454 5. Tax on profit/loss for the year Tax on current year taxable income 20.262 351.521	Exchange rate adjustments	0	124.649
2017 DKK 2016 DKK 4. Other financial expenses 13.027 93 Exchange rate adjustments 1.315.155 318 Other financial expenses 12.090 43 1.340.272 454 5. Tax on profit/loss for the year Tax on current year taxable income 20.262 351.521	Other financial income	0	32.508
4. Other financial expenses DKK DKK Interest expenses 13.027 93 Exchange rate adjustments 1.315.155 318 Other financial expenses 12.090 43 1.340.272 454 2017 2016 DKK DKK 5. Tax on profit/loss for the year 20.262 351.521		0	157.157
4. Other financial expenses 13.027 93 Exchange rate adjustments 1.315.155 318 Other financial expenses 12.090 43 1.340.272 454 2017 2016 DKK DKK 5. Tax on profit/loss for the year Tax on current year taxable income 20.262 351.521		2017	2016
Interest expenses 13.027 93 Exchange rate adjustments 1.315.155 318 Other financial expenses 12.090 43 1.340.272 454 2017 2016 DKK DKK 5. Tax on profit/loss for the year 20.262 351.521		DKK	DKK
Exchange rate adjustments 1.315.155 318 Other financial expenses 12.090 43 1.340.272 454 2017 2016 DKK DKK 5. Tax on profit/loss for the year 20.262 351.521	4. Other financial expenses		
Other financial expenses 12.090 43 1.340.272 454 2017 2016 DKK DKK 5. Tax on profit/loss for the year 20.262 351.521	Interest expenses	13.027	93
1.340.272 454 2017 2016 DKK DKK 5. Tax on profit/loss for the year 20.262 351.521	Exchange rate adjustments	1.315.155	318
2017 2016 DKK DKK 5. Tax on profit/loss for the year 20.262 351.521	Other financial expenses	12.090	43
DKKDKK5. Tax on profit/loss for the year351.521Tax on current year taxable income20.262		1.340.272	454
DKKDKK5. Tax on profit/loss for the year351.521Tax on current year taxable income20.262		2017	2016
5. Tax on profit/loss for the yearTax on current year taxable income20.262351.521			
	5. Tax on profit/loss for the year		
20.262 351.521	Tax on current year taxable income	20.262	351.521
		20.262	351.521

Notes

	Acquired intangible
	assets
	DKK
6. Intangible assets	
Cost beginning of year	250.000
Cost end of year	250.000
Amortisation and impairment losses beginning of year	(208.333)
Amortisation for the year	(41.667)
Amortisation and impairment losses end of year	(250.000)
Carrying amount end of year	0
	Other
	fixtures and
	fittings,
	tools and
	equipment
7. Property, plant and equipment	<u>DKK</u>
Cost beginning of year	1.547.058
Additions	19.010
Cost end of year	1.566.068
Depreciation and impairment losses beginning of the year	(1.494.423)
Depreciation for the year	(15.167)
Depreciation and impairment losses end of the year	(1.509.590)
Carrying amount end of year	56.478

Notes

8. Fixed asset inves	stments			Investments in group enterprises DKK	Other receivables DKK
Cost beginning of year				185.860	854.932
Additions				0	56.705
Cost end of year				185.860	911.637
cooc cina or y car					
Impairment losses for	the year			(185.860)	0
Impairment losses	end of year			(185.860)	0
Carrying amount er	nd of year			<u> </u>	911.637
		Corpo-	Equity inte-		
		rate	rest	Equity	Profit/loss
	Registered in	form	%	DKK	DKK
Investments in group enterprises comprise:					
Issuu GmbH	Germany	GmbH	100,0	(151.430)	(57.914)

9. Mortgages and securities

The bank deposit of DKK 300 thousand has been provided as security for a loan granted by the Entity's banker.

Accounting policies

Reporting class

This annual report has been presented in accordance with the provisions of the Danish Financial Statements Act governing reporting class B enterprises with addition of certain provisions for reporting class C.

The accounting policies applied to these financial statements are consistent with those applied last year.

Recognition and measurement

Assets are recognised in the balance sheet when it is probable as a result of a prior event that future economic benefits will flow to the Entity, and the value of the asset can be measured reliably.

Liabilities are recognised in the balance sheet when the Entity has a legal or constructive obligation as a result of a prior event, and it is probable that future economic benefits will flow out of the Entity, and the value of the liability can be measured reliably.

On initial recognition, assets and liabilities are measured at cost. Measurement subsequent to initial recognition is effected as described below for each financial statement item.

Anticipated risks and losses that arise before the time of presentation of the annual report and that confirm or invalidate affairs and conditions existing at the balance sheet date are considered at recognition and measurement.

Income is recognised in the income statement when earned, whereas costs are recognised by the amounts attributable to this financial year.

Foreign currency translation

On initial recognition, foreign currency transactions are translated applying the exchange rate at the transaction date. Receivables, payables and other monetary items denominated in foreign currencies that have not been settled at the balance sheet date are translated using the exchange rate at the balance sheet date. Exchange differences that arise between the rate at the transaction date and the rate in effect at the payment date, or the rate at the balance sheet date are recognised in the income statement as financial income or financial expenses.

Income statement

Revenue

Revenue from the sale of services is recognised in the income statement when delivery is made to the buyer. Revenue is recognised net of VAT, duties and sales discounts and is measured at fair value of the consideration fixed.

Other external expenses

Other external expenses include expenses relating to the Entity's ordinary activities, including expenses for premises, stationery and office supplies, marketing costs, etc. This item also includes write-downs of receivables recognised in current assets.

Accounting policies

Staff costs

Staff costs comprise salaries and wages as well as social security contributions, pension contributions, etc. for entity staff.

Depreciation, amortisation and impairment losses

Amortisation, depreciation and impairment losses relating to intangible assets and property, plant and equipment comprise amortisation, depreciation and impairment losses for the financial year, calculated on the basis of the residual values and useful lives of the individual assets and impairment testing as well as gains and losses from the sale of intangible assets as well as property, plant and equipment.

Other financial income

Other financial income comprises interest income, including interest income on receivables from group enterprises, payables and transactions in foreign currencies etc.

Other financial expenses

Other financial expenses comprise interest expenses, including interest expenses on payables to group enterprises, payables and transactions in foreign currencies etc.

Tax on profit/loss for the year

Tax for the year, which consists of current tax for the year and changes in deferred tax, is recognised in the income statement by the portion attributable to the profit for the year and recognised directly in equity by the portion attributable to entries directly in equity.

Balance sheet

Intellectual property rights etc

Intellectual property rights etc. comprise acquired related intellectual property rights.

Intellectual property rights acquired are measured at cost less accumulated amortisation.

Intellectual property rights etc. are written down to the lower of recoverable amount and carrying amount.

Property, plant and equipment

Other fixtures and fittings, tools and equipment are measured at cost less accumulated depreciation and impairment losses.

Cost comprises the acquisition price, costs directly attributable to the acquisition and preparation costs of the asset until the time when it is ready to be put into operation.

The basis of depreciation is cost less estimated residual value after the end of useful life. Straight-line depreciation is made on the basis of the following estimated useful lives of the assets:

Other fixtures and fittings, tools and equipment

3-5 years

Estimated useful lives and residual values are reassessed annually.

Accounting policies

Items of property, plant and equipment are written down to the lower of recoverable amount and carrying amount.

Investments in group enterprises

Investments in group enterprises are measured at cost and are written down to the lower of recoverable amount and carrying amount.

Receivables

Receivables are measured at amortised cost, usually equalling nominal value less write-downs for bad and doubtful debts.

Cash

Cash comprises bank deposits.

Other financial liabilities

Other financial liabilities are measured at amortised cost, which usually corresponds to nominal value.

Income tax receivable or payable

Current tax payable or receivable is recognised in the balance sheet, stated as tax computed on this year's taxable income, adjusted for prepaid tax.