

# **OPP Vildbjerg Skole A/S**

c/o DEAS A/S  
Dirch Passers Allé 76  
2000 Frederiksberg

CVR No. 29140413

## **Annual Report 2023**

The Annual Report was presented and  
adopted at the Annual General Meeting of  
the Company on 6 March 2024

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Lars Olaf Larsen  
Chairman

## **OPP Vildbjerg Skole A/S**

### **Contents**

Management's Statement	3
Independent Auditors' Report	4
Company Information	6
Management's Review	7
Accounting Policies	8
Income Statement	11
Balance Sheet	12
Statement of changes in Equity	14
Notes	15

## **OPP Vildbjerg Skole A/S**

### **Management's Statement**

Today, Management has considered and adopted the Annual Report of OPP Vildbjerg Skole A/S for the financial year 1 January 2023 - 31 December 2023.

The Annual Report is presented in accordance with the Danish Financial Statements Act.

In our opinion, the Financial Statements give a true and fair view of the assets, liabilities and financial position of the Company at 31 December 2023 and of the results of the Company's operations for the financial year 1 January 2023 - 31 December 2023.

In our opinion, the Management's Review includes a true and fair account of the matters addressed in the review.

We recommend that the Annual Report be adopted at the Annual General Meeting.

Frederiksberg, 6 March 2024

### **Executive Board**

Lars Olaf Larsen

### **Supervisory Board**

Michelangelo Leto  
Chairman

Cyril J. L. S. Baseden

Martin Rauhe Pedersen

## **Independent Auditors' Report**

### **To the shareholders of OPP Vildbjerg Skole A/S**

#### **Opinion**

We have audited the financial statements of OPP Vildbjerg Skole A/S for the financial year 1 January 2023 - 31 December 2023, which comprise an income statement, balance sheet, statement of changes in equity and notes, including accounting policies. The financial statements are prepared in accordance with the Danish Financial Statements Act.

In our opinion, the financial statements give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Company at 31 December 2023 and of the results of the Company's operations for the financial year 1 January 2023 - 31 December 2023 in accordance with the Danish Financial Statements Act.

#### **Basis of opinion**

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (ISAs) and additional requirements applicable in Denmark. Our responsibility under those standards and requirements are further described in the "Auditors' responsibility for the Audit of the Financial Statements" section of our report. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

#### **Independence**

We are independent of the Company in accordance with the International Ethics Standards Board for Accountants' International Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants (IESBA Code) and the additional ethical requirements applicable in Denmark, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements and the IESBA Code.

#### **Management's responsibility for the financial statements**

Management is responsible for the preparation of financial statements that give a true and fair view in accordance with the Danish Financial Statements Act and for such internal control as Management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, Management is responsible for assessing the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements unless Management either intends to liquidate the Company or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

#### **Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements**

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance as to whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs and additional requirements applicable in Denmark will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of the financial statements.

As part of an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs and additional requirements applicable in Denmark, we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- \* Identify and assess the risk of material misstatements in the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations or override of internal control.
- \* Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Company's internal control.
- \* Evaluate whether the accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates

## **Independent Auditors' Report**

and related disclosures made by Management.

- \* Conclude on the appropriateness of Management's use of the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists relating to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditors' report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditors' report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Company to cease to continue as a going concern.
- \* Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and contents of the financial statements, including the note disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that gives a true and fair view.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

### **Statement on Management's Review**

Management is responsible for the Management's review.

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the Management's review, and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the Management's review and, in doing so, consider whether the Management's review is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained during the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

Moreover, it is our responsibility to consider whether the Management's review provides the information required under the Danish Financial Statements Act.

Based on the work we have performed, we conclude that the Management's review is in accordance with the financial statements and has been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Danish Financial Statements Act. We did not identify any material misstatement of the Management's review.

Copenhagen, 6 March 2024

### **EY Godkendt Revisionpartnerselskab**

CVR-no. 30700228

Henrik Reedtz  
State Authorised Public Accountant  
mne24830

Kennet Hartmann  
State Authorised Public Accountant  
mne40036

## **OPP Vildbjerg Skole A/S**

### **Company details**

<b>Company</b>	OPP Vildbjerg Skole A/S c/o DEAS A/S Dirch Passers Allé 76 2000 Frederiksberg
Telephone	70 30 20 20
CVR No.	29140413
Date of formation	7 October 2005
Financial year	1 January 2023 - 31 December 2023
<b>Supervisory Board</b>	Michelangelo Leto, Chairman Cyril J. L. S. Baseden Martin Rauhe Pedersen
<b>Executive Board</b>	Lars Olaf Larsen, Manager
<b>Administration company</b>	DEAS A/S Dirch Passers Allé 76 2000 Frederiksberg
<b>Auditors</b>	EY Godkendt Revisionpartnerselskab Dirch Passers Allé 36 2000 Frederiksberg CVR-no.: 30700228

## **OPP Vildbjerg Skole A/S**

### **Management's Review**

#### **The Company's principal activities**

The Company is an OPP project consortium consisting of OPP HoldCo ApS (33%) and IPP (OPP Denmark) ApS (67%). The Company's main activities consist of construction, operation and maintenance of a new school in Vildbjerg in Herning Municipality.

#### **Development in activities and the financial situation**

The submitted financial statements show the financial status of the 16th year that the school has been in operation. The operating year has progressed as stipulated in the OPP contract.

A new daycare center of approx. 1.500 m<sup>2</sup> was furnished as remodelling of existing Kindergarten, as well as extension of approx. 700 m<sup>2</sup>. The establishment of a new daycare institution was paid by the municipality of Herning while existing OPP agreement is extended with costs to operation and maintenance of the daycare institution. The daycare was put into use on 1 January 2018.

The Company's Income Statement of the financial year 1 January 2023 - 31 December 2023 shows a result of DKK 1.320.486 and the Balance Sheet at 31 December 2023 a balance sheet total of DKK 105.763.083 and an equity of DKK 2.651.013, thereby fulfilling the requirements of solvency provided by the municipality of Herning and credit institutions.

The Company has not had any employees in the financial year.

The result is deemed satisfying and as expected.

#### **Post financial year events**

After the end of the financial year, no events have occurred which may change the financial position of the entity substantially.

## **Accounting Policies**

### **Reporting Class**

The annual report of OPP Vildbjerg Skole A/S for 2023 has been presented in accordance with the provisions of the Danish Financial Statements Act applying to enterprises of reporting class B, with the adoption of individual rules from class C.

The accounting policies applied remain unchanged from last year.

### **Reporting currency**

The annual report is presented in Danish kroner.

## **General information**

### **Basis of recognition and measurement**

Income is recognised in the income statement as it is earned, including value adjustments of financial assets and liabilities that are measured at fair value or amortized cost. Moreover, all expenses incurred to achieve the earnings for the year are recognised in the income statement, including depreciation, amortization, impairment losses and provisions as well as reversals due to changed accounting estimates of amounts that have previously been recognised in the income statement.

Assets are recognised in the balance sheet when it is probable that future economic benefits attributable to the asset will accrue to the Company, and the value of the asset can be measured reliably.

Liabilities are recognised in the balance sheet when it is probable that future economic benefits attributable to the asset will flow out of the Company, and the value of the liability can be measured reliably.

At initial recognition, assets and liabilities are measured at cost. Subsequently, assets and liabilities are measured as described for each item below.

In connection with recognition and measurement, consideration is given to predictable losses and risks occurring prior to the presentation of the financial statement, i.e. losses and risks which prove or disprove matters which exist at the balance sheet date.

## **Income statement**

### **Gross profit/loss**

The company has chosen IAS 18 as an interpretation contribution for the recognition of revenue.

The Company has decided to aggregate certain items of the income statement in accordance with the provisions of Section 32 of the Danish Financial Statements Act.

Gross profit is a combination of the items of revenue, operating costs, administration costs and depreciation.

Revenue includes the sale of services in connection with the operation of real estate, etc.

Revenue relating to services is recognized in the income statement as the service is provided delivered to the buyer, when the revenue can be reliably estimated, and payment is probable.

Received payments of operating contributions relating to subsequent financial years are entered under the accounting item prepayments received from customers.

Revenue is measured excluding VAT, taxes and discounts in connection with the sale.

Operating costs include both direct and indirect costs, that incurred to achieve the year revenue.

Operating costs consist of, among other things, materials, consumables and provisions for losses on debtors etc.



## **Accounting Policies**

Administration costs include administration fees and office costs, etc.

### **Financial income and expenses**

Financial income and expenses include interests, realised and unrealised capital gains and losses regarding debts, interest from accounts receivables and surcharges and allowances concerning corporation taxes.

### **Tax on net profit for the year**

Tax on net profit/loss for the year comprises current tax on expected taxable income of the year and the year's adjustment of deferred tax less the part of the tax of the year that relates to changes in equity.

Current and deferred tax regarding changes in equity is recognised directly in equity.

## **Balance sheet**

### **Receivables regarding financial leases**

Receivables regarding the property concerns the part of the Company owned school in Vildbjerg, which is classified as financial leasing.

Write-downs are made to counter losses when an objective indication assesses that the receivable is impaired.

Write-downs are calculated as the difference between the accounting value of the receivable and the present value of the expected cash flows, including the realizable value of any received collateral. The effective interest rate for the receivable is used as the discount rate.

### **Receivables**

Receivables are measured at amortized cost which usually corresponds to the nominal value. The value is reduced by write-downs for expected bad debts.

Impairment of accounts receivables past due is established on individual assessment of receivables.

### **Cash and cash equivalents**

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash at bank and fixed capital corresponding to a year and a half of operating expenses and maintenance of the property according to the OPP project's original budget model.

### **Current tax liabilities**

Current tax liabilities and current tax receivables are recognised in the balance sheet as calculated tax on taxable income for the year, adjusted for paid tax on account etc.

Deferred tax liabilities and deferred tax assets are measured according to the balance sheet oriented debt method and includes all differences between accounting and tax related values of assets and liabilities. The calculation is based on the planned use of the asset or the settlement of the liability and the corresponding tax rules.

Deferred tax assets, including tax losses eligible to be carried forward, are recognized with the value, at which they are expected to be realized. This can be done either by offsetting in deferred tax obligations, or by equalization in tax of future earnings in the company. Deferred tax assets are listed on a separate line under current assets.

Deferred tax is measured on the basis of the tax rules and tax rates, that, according to the legislation, are applicable when the deferred tax is expected released as current tax. In the event of a shift in deferred tax as a result of changes in tax rates, the effect is recognized in the income statement, unless these are items that were previously recognized in equity.

### **Advance payments received from customers**

Advance payments received from customers are made up of payments relating to deferred income maintenance work on the company's property that is carried out in subsequent financial years.

**Accounting Policies**

**Accruals and deferred income entered as liabilities**

Accruals and deferred income entered as liabilities consist of payments received regarding income in the subsequent financial years.

**Contingent assets and liabilities**

Contingent assets and liabilities are not recognised in the Balance Sheet but appear only in the notes.

**Liabilities**

Debt to credit institutions and responsible loan capital are recognized when raising of a loan at the received yield after deduction of incurred transactions costs. The financial liabilities are measured in subsequent periods at amortized cost.

Other liabilities, which includes debt to suppliers and other debts, are measured at realization value.

**OPP Vildbjerg Skole A/S****Income Statement**

	<b>Note</b>	<b>2023 tDKK.</b>	<b>2022 tDKK.</b>
<b>Gross profit</b>		<b>1.525</b>	<b>2.385</b>
Other finance income		5.063	5.073
Finance expenses		-4.895	-5.317
<b>Profit from ordinary activities before tax</b>		<b>1.693</b>	<b>2.141</b>
Tax expense on ordinary activities		-372	-472
<b>Profit</b>		<b>1.320</b>	<b>1.669</b>
 <b>Proposed distribution of profit</b>			
Proposed dividend recognized in equity		671	7.139
Extraordinary dividend recognized in equity		1.747	0
Transferred result		-1.098	-5.470
<b>Distribution of profit</b>		<b>1.320</b>	<b>1.669</b>

# OPP Vildbjerg Skole A/S

## Balance Sheet as of 31 December

	Note	2023 tDKK.	2022 tDKK.
Plant and machinery		36	0
<b>Property, plant and equipment</b>		<b>36</b>	<b>0</b>
Financial receivables	1	100.851	104.134
<b>Investments</b>		<b>100.851</b>	<b>104.134</b>
<b>Fixed assets</b>		<b>100.887</b>	<b>104.134</b>
Corporation tax receivable		34	87
Other short-term receivables		242	166
<b>Receivables</b>		<b>276</b>	<b>253</b>
<b>Cash and cash equivalents</b>	2	<b>4.600</b>	<b>10.402</b>
<b>Current assets</b>		<b>4.876</b>	<b>10.655</b>
<b>Assets</b>		<b>105.763</b>	<b>114.789</b>

# **OPP Vildbjerg Skole A/S**

## **Balance Sheet as of 31 December**

	<b>Note</b>	<b>2023 tDKK.</b>	<b>2022 tDKK.</b>
Contributed capital		1.224	1.224
Retained earnings		2.503	1.854
Proposed dividend recognised in equity		671	7.139
Extraordinary dividend recognised in equity		-1.747	0
<b>Equity</b>		<b>2.651</b>	<b>10.217</b>
Deferred tax		5.916	5.596
<b>Provisions</b>		<b>5.916</b>	<b>5.596</b>
Debt to mortgage institutions		85.245	88.519
<b>Long-term liabilities other than provisions</b>	3	<b>85.245</b>	<b>88.519</b>
Short-term debt to mortgage institutions		3.465	3.927
Prepayments received from customers		7.427	6.273
Accounts payable		21	44
Debt to affiliated companies		500	0
Other payables		538	214
<b>Short-term liabilities other than provisions</b>		<b>11.951</b>	<b>10.458</b>
<b>Liabilities other than provisions within the business</b>		<b>97.196</b>	<b>98.977</b>
<b>Liabilities and equity</b>		<b>105.763</b>	<b>114.789</b>
Contingent liabilities	4		
Collaterals and securities	5		

## OPP Vildbjerg Skole A/S

### Statement of changes in Equity

	<b>Contributed capital</b>	<b>Retained earnings</b>	<b>Proposed dividend recognised in equity</b>	<b>Total</b>
Equity 1 January 2023	1.224	1.854	7.139	10.217
Dividend paid	0	0	-7.139	-7.139
Profit (loss)	0	649	671	1.320
Extraordinary dividend paid	0	-1.747	0	-1.747
<b>Equity 31 December 2023</b>	<b>1.224</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>671</b>	<b>2.651</b>

The share capital has remained unchanged for the last 5 years.

OPP Vildbjerg Skole A/S' share capital is nominally 1,224,000, corresponding to 1,224,000 shares, shares with a nominal value of DKK 1.

The company's share capital is pledged to Aviva Investors Global Services Limited as security for debt.

**Notes**

	<b>2023</b>	<b>2022</b>
<b>1. Financial receivables</b>		
Cost at the beginning of the year	125.600	125.600
<b>Cost at the end of the year</b>	<b>125.600</b>	<b>125.600</b>
Depreciation at the beginning of the year	-21.466	-18.527
Depreciation for the year	-3.283	-2.939
<b>Impairment losses and amortisation at the end of the year</b>	<b>-24.749</b>	<b>-21.466</b>
<b>Carrying amount at the end of the year</b>	<b>100.851</b>	<b>104.134</b>

With reference to note 5, security is provided to Aviva Investors Global Services Limited in the form of right of entry in the company's agreements with Herning Municipality.

**2. Cash and cash equivalents**

Cash and cash equivalents include restricted cash and cash equivalents of tDKK 2,939, which are guaranteed for maintenance reserve accounts" at Nordea.

**3. Long-term liabilities**

	<b>Due after 1 year</b>	<b>Due within 1 year</b>	<b>Due after 5 years</b>
Debt to credit institutions	85.245	3.465	71.584
	<b>85.245</b>	<b>3.465</b>	<b>71.584</b>

Repayments on debts to credit institutions vary in relation to the cash flows included in the PPP contract, which forms the basis of the loan.

**4. Contingent liabilities**

The company is part of a Danish joint taxation with IPP (OPP Denmark) ApS as the management company. The company is therefore liable in accordance with the rules of the Corporation Tax Act in this regard from and including the financial year 2021 for income taxes etc. for the jointly taxed companies and from 15 December 2021 also for any obligations to contain withholding tax on interest, royalties and dividends for the jointly taxed companies.

**5. Collaterals and securities**

To secure debts to credit institutions of tDKK 91,196, the following securities have been established in accordance with separate agreements:

Transport in cash accounts, including operating account DKK 1,661 thousand, and maintenance reserve account DKK 2,939 thousand.

Direct agreement with Herning Municipality on entry into the company's rights according to the project agreements.

Aviva Investors Global Services Limited is listed on the company's insurance policies.

Transport in Facility Management agreement concluded with DEAS A/S.

Deposited mortgage on the property located at Bjørnkærvej 2, 7400 Vildbjerg, with an accounting value of DKK 100,851 thousand